VLYMBOOQ · FULL-LENGTH MOCK PAPER

CTET - Paper II (Classes VI-VIII) (Full Paper)

150 questions · 150 marks · 150 minutes

Paper pattern

Exam: CTET - Paper II (Classes VI-VIII) (Full Paper)
Questions: 150 Marks: 150 Time: 150 minutes
Negative marking: No negative marking
Source: CTET September 2026 Information Bulletin, para 7: Paper II, 150 MCQs, 150 marks, 2.5 hours; CDP 30, Mathematics and Science 60 (30+30), Language I 30, Language II 30; no negative marking.
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Note: Official Paper II presents Mathematics and Science as one 60-mark section (30 marks each) for the Mathematics and Science teacher. This practice paper lists the two halves separately so each is drawn from its own bank.

Sections

Child Development & Pedagogy - 30 questions, 30 marks
Mathematics - 30 questions, 30 marks
Science - 30 questions, 30 marks
Language I - 30 questions, 30 marks
Language II - 30 questions, 30 marks

Instructions

The timer is for practice; the real paper allows 150 minutes.
Each question has exactly one correct option.
Negative marking: No negative marking.
The answer key and a full explanation for every question follow the paper.
Model-generated questions are marked as such in the HTML page; verify any factual detail against the official notification.

Child Development & Pedagogy

Q1. According to Kohlberg's theory, what is the first stage of moral development?

A. Preconventional stage
B. Conventional stage
C. Postconventional stage
D. Autonomous stage

Q2. According to Piaget's theory, what is the term for the process by which children adapt to new information and experiences?

A. Assimilation
B. Accommodation
C. Equilibration
D. Schemata

Q3. According to Kohlberg's theory, what is the highest stage of moral development?

A. Preconventional stage
B. Conventional stage
C. Postconventional stage
D. Autonomous stage

Q4. What is the term for the process of promoting inclusive education and supporting diverse learners?

A. Inclusive education
B. Special education
C. Gifted education
D. Mainstream education

Q5. According to Vygotsky, what is the role of the teacher in the learning process?

A. To provide individualized instruction and feedback
B. To act as a facilitator or mediator, providing scaffolding and support
C. To lecturing and direct instruction
D. To provide rewards and punishments

Q6. According to Vygotsky's theory, what is the term for the gap between what a child can do independently and what they can do with the guidance of a more knowledgeable other?

A. Zone of proximal development
B. Zone of actual development
C. Zone of potential development
D. Zone of independent development

Q7. According to Piaget's theory, what is the name of the stage where children develop the ability to think logically and solve problems using abstract concepts?

A. Sensorimotor stage
B. Preoperational stage
C. Concrete operational stage
D. Formal operational stage

Q8. According to Vygotsky, what is the role of language in cognitive development?

A. Language is a secondary tool for cognitive development
B. Language is a primary tool for cognitive development
C. Language is not essential for cognitive development
D. Language is only important for social development

Q9. What is the term for the educational approach that emphasizes the inclusion of all students, regardless of their abilities or disabilities?

A. Special education
B. Inclusive education
C. Exclusive education
D. Integrated education

Q10. What is the primary focus of Piaget's theory of cognitive development?

A. Social interaction and language development
B. Children's active construction of knowledge and understanding
C. The role of reinforcement in learning
D. The impact of socioeconomic status on intelligence

Q11. According to Piaget's theory, what is the name of the stage where children develop the ability to think symbolically and use language?

A. Sensorimotor stage
B. Preoperational stage
C. Concrete operational stage

D. Formal operational stage

Q12. According to Vygotsky's theory, what is the role of culture in shaping a child's cognitive development?

A. Culture has no impact on cognitive development
B. Culture plays a minor role in cognitive development
C. Culture plays a significant role in cognitive development
D. Culture is the only factor in cognitive development

Q13. What is the term for the process of developing a sense of right and wrong in children?

A. Moral development
B. Social development
C. Emotional development
D. Cognitive development

Q14. According to Piaget's theory of cognitive development, what is the name of the stage where children develop the ability to think logically and solve problems using symbols and language?

A. Sensorimotor stage
B. Preoperational stage
C. Concrete operational stage
D. Formal operational stage

Q15. What is the term for the process of adapting instruction to meet the diverse needs of learners?

A. Differentiated instruction
B. Individualized instruction
C. Personalized instruction
D. Standardized instruction

Q16. Which principle of learning suggests that children learn best when they are actively involved in the process rather than passively receiving information?

A. Behaviorism
B. Constructivism
C. Humanism
D. Cognitivism

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Q17. In the context of moral development, what characterizes the 'Autonomous Morality' stage according to Piaget?

A. Rules are seen as flexible and can be changed through mutual agreement
B. Rules are absolute and unchangeable, handed down by authority figures
C. Punishment is viewed solely in terms of physical consequences
D. Actions are judged based on their intent rather than just the outcome

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Q18. Which developmental milestone typically indicates that a child has entered Piaget's 'Concrete Operational Stage'?

A. The ability to think logically about concrete events and understand conservation
B. The ability to think abstractly and engage in hypothetical reasoning
C. The inability to conserve quantity when appearance changes
D. The belief that objects cease to exist when out of sight

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Q19. According to Jean Piaget, which cognitive process involves the active modification of existing schemas to incorporate new information that does not fit perfectly?

A. Assimilation
B. Accommodation
C. Equilibration
D. Object Permanence

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Q20. In the context of moral development according to Lawrence Kohlberg, what characterizes the 'Conventional Level'?

A. Moral reasoning based on avoiding punishment and seeking personal reward.
B. Moral reasoning based on adherence to social norms, rules, and the expectations of others.
C. Moral reasoning based on abstract principles of justice and universal ethical principles.
D. Moral reasoning that is entirely driven by biological instincts rather than societal influence.

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Q21. According to Erik Erikson's theory of psychosocial development, which crisis is most central to the elementary school age period (approximately 6 to 12 years)?

A. Identity vs. Role Confusion
B. Industry vs. Inferiority
C. Initiative vs. Guilt

D. Trust vs. Mistrust
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Q22. In the context of emotional development, what is the primary function of 'empathy' in peer relationships among school-age children?

A. It allows a child to understand and share the feelings of another person
B. It enables a child to manipulate others for personal gain
C. It helps a child to ignore the emotions of others to focus on their own
D. It encourages a child to express anger towards peers
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Q23. Which of the following best describes the 'Zone of Proximal Development' (ZPD) as conceptualized by Lev Vygotsky?

A. The range of tasks a child can perform without any assistance from others.
B. The difference between what a child can do alone and what they can achieve with guidance or collaboration.
C. The specific age range during which language acquisition occurs most rapidly in human development.
D. The stage where children begin to engage in egocentric speech before developing logical thought processes.
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Q24. According to John Bowlby's attachment theory, what is the primary outcome of a secure attachment formed in infancy?

A. The development of a strong internal working model for future relationships
B. The inability to form bonds with peers later in life
C. A heightened sensitivity to environmental stimuli causing anxiety
D. A complete reliance on authority figures throughout adulthood
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Q25. Which type of memory involves the storage and retrieval of facts, figures, and general knowledge?

A. Semantic Memory
B. Episodic Memory
C. Procedural Memory
D. Working Memory
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Q26. What is the term used to describe the tendency of young children to attribute their own thoughts and feelings to others, such as thinking that everyone sees what they see?

A. Theory of Mind
B. Egocentrism
C. Animism
D. Centration
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Q27. What is a key characteristic of 'formal operational' thinking as described by Piaget?

A. The ability to think abstractly and reason about hypothetical situations
B. The inability to think logically without physical objects
C. The belief that inanimate objects have life and feelings
D. The understanding that quantity remains constant despite changes in shape
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Q28. According to Lev Vygotsky, how does social interaction contribute to cognitive development in children?

A. It provides a context for internalizing language and cultural tools
B. It delays independent problem-solving until adulthood
C. It has no significant impact on individual cognitive growth
D. It primarily serves as a method for rote memorization
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Q29. Which brain structure is primarily responsible for regulating emotions and forming memories associated with emotional experiences?

A. The Amygdala
B. The Hippocampus
C. The Cerebellum
D. The Frontal Lobe
Model-generated · 2026-11-08

Q30. Which of the following best describes the concept of 'scaffolding' in educational pedagogy?

A. Providing temporary support that is gradually removed as the learner becomes competent
B. Giving constant feedback regardless of the student's current level of understanding
C. Assigning tasks that are too difficult for the student to solve without help
D. Allowing students to work entirely independently from the start
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Mathematics

Q31. What is the mode of the data set: 2, 4, 4, 6, 7, 7, 7, 9?

A. 4
B. 7
C. 6
D. 9

Q32. What is the value of x in the equation 2x + 5 = 11?

A. 2
B. 3
C. 4
D. 5

Q33. A boat travels between two ports, P and Q. On the first trip from P to Q (downstream), the current speed is 5 km/h, and the boat's speed in still water is V km/h. On the return trip from Q to P (upstream), the current speed increases to 6 km/h, but the distance between the ports remains unchanged. If the time taken for the downstream trip equals the time taken for the upstream trip, what is the value of V?

A. 34 km/h
B. 30 km/h
C. 40 km/h
D. 38 km/h

Q34. What is the sum of interior angles of a pentagon?

A. 360°
B. 450°
C. 540°
D. 720°

Q35. A train crosses a pole in 18 seconds. The train's speed is 72 km/h. If the train's length is increased by 120 meters, how long will it take to cross the pole?

A. 24 seconds
B. 30 seconds
C. 35 seconds
D. 40 seconds

Q36. What is the formula for the area of a rectangle?

A. A = l + w
B. A = l - w
C. A = l x w
D. A = l / w

Q37. What is the concept of equivalent ratios in mathematics?

A. Ratios that are identical and have the same value
B. Ratios that are different but have the same value
C. Ratios that are proportional but not equal
D. Ratios that are unequal and have no relationship

Q38. A confectioner sells 'Assorted Box' X (cost Rs 220/kg) and 'Premium Box' Y (cost Rs 320/kg). To reduce inventory of Y, he mixes 2 kg of X with 1 kg of Y to create 'Box Z'. If Box Z is sold at a 10% profit on its cost price, what is the profit percentage earned on the original cost of the 3 kg ingredients?

A. A: 13.33%
B. B: 10%
C. C: 6.67%
D. D: 5%

Q39. What is the formula for finding the area of a rectangle?

A. Length + Width
B. Length x Width
C. Length - Width
D. Length / Width

Q40. A fixed deposit scheme offers Simple Interest (SI) calculated on a daily basis. If the interest for one full year is Rs. 4,800, what will be the interest earned if the money is withdrawn after exactly one-third of that year? Assume a non-leap year.

A. Rs 1,600
B. Rs 2,400
C. Rs 3,200
D. Rs 4,800

Q41. What is the value of x in the equation x/2 = 7?

A. 12
B. 14
C. 16
D. 18

Q42. A bank offers a special 'Festival Savings Scheme' where the interest rate for the first year is 5% per annum on the principal. However, the interest earned in the first year is added to the principal at the end of the year. If a customer deposits Rs 10,000 and closes the account after exactly one year, what is the total amount received?

A. A) Rs 10,500
B. B) Rs 10,525
C. C) Rs 10,600
D. D) Rs 10,400

Q43. Find the median of: 3, 7, 2, 9, 5

A. 3
B. 5
C. 7
D. 9

Q44. A bag contains 4 red, 6 blue, and 5 green marbles. One marble is drawn at random. What is the probability of drawing a green marble?

A. 4/15
B. 6/15
C. 2/5
D. 1/3

Q45. What is the concept of symmetry in geometry?

A. The quality of being irregular or asymmetrical
B. The quality of being regular or uniform
C. The quality of having two or more parts that are mirror images of each other
D. The quality of having no discernible pattern or shape

Q46. In a government procurement tender for 'Project Yogi', the contractor declares that the total estimated Cost Price (CP) for a batch of uniforms was calculated as 80% of the total Selling Price (SP). If the final SP for the batch was Rs. 240,000, and the actual expenses incurred were: Materials (40% of CP), Labor (35% of CP), and Overheads (25% of CP), what is the amount spent on Overheads? **Note:** The 'Materials' expense was found to be under-estimated by Rs. 5,000 in the initial draft, but the question asks for the **calculated** Overhead based on the declared percentages and the given SP.

A. Rs. 48,000
B. Rs. 53,000
C. Rs. 52,000
D. Rs. 60,000

Q47. What is the formula for the perimeter of a rectangle?

A. P = l + w
B. P = l x w
C. P = 2(l + w)
D. P = 2(l - w)

Q48. A shopkeeper sells a cricket bat with a marked price of Rs 5,000. He offers two alternatives: Scheme A: 15% discount followed by a further 10% discount on the reduced price. Scheme B: A single flat discount of x%. To make the final selling price identical in both schemes, what is the value of x?

A. 25%
B. 23.5%
C. 22.5%
D. 24%

Q49. A triangle has sides of lengths 6 cm, 8 cm, and 10 cm. What type of triangle is it?

A. Equilateral
B. Isosceles
C. Right-angled
D. Acute-angled

Q50. Which method of teaching moves from specific examples to a general rule?

A. Deductive method
B. Inductive method
C. Analytic method
D. Synthetic method

Q51. In a bar graph, the height of the bar for 'Mangoes' is 8 cm. The scale is 1 cm = 5 fruits. How many mangoes are there?

A. 8
B. 13
C. 40
D. 5

Q52. A financial scheme offers a simple interest rate of $r ext{ extperthousand}$ per annum for the first T years and switches to a compound interest mechanism (compounded annually) at a rate of $(20-r) ext{ extperthousand}$ for the subsequent period. A principal amount is invested such that the total interest earned over 12 years exactly equals Rs. 6480. It is known that if the initial simple interest rate had been increased by 2 units (to $r+2$) and the switching point delayed by 1 year, while maintaining the same final compound rate logic relative to the new switch point, the total interest would remain exactly Rs. 6480. Given that the principal amount is an integer, find the value of T (the number of years for simple interest).

A. A: 4
B. B: 5
C. C: 6
D. D: 7

Q53. What is the formula for finding the perimeter of a triangle?

A. a + b + c
B. a - b - c
C. a x b x c
D. a / b / c

Q54. A retailer purchases a smartwatch with a Manufacturer's List Price (MLP) of Rs. 2,000. He receives a 'trade discount' of 12% on the MLP. He then marks the price at 25% above his cost price. During a 'festival sale', he offers a 'cash discount' of 10% on the marked price. If the retailer declares that his 'net profit percentage' is calculated on the 'final selling price' rather than the cost price, what is his net profit percentage (rounded to the nearest integer)?

A. 11%
B. 12%
C. 13%
D. 14%

Q55. Piaget's stage at which children can perform concrete mathematical operations (ages 7-11) is called:

A. Sensorimotor
B. Preoperational
C. Concrete operational
D. Formal operational

Q56. A pictograph shows: one symbol = 10 apples. There are 6 full symbols. How many apples are represented?

A. 60
B. 10
C. 6
D. 600

Q57. The volume of a cube with side 5 cm is:

A. 25 cm^3
B. 100 cm^3
C. 125 cm^3
D. 150 cm^3

Q58. What is the area of a circle with radius 14 cm? (Use = 22/7)

A. 616 cm^2
B. 308 cm^2
C. 154 cm^2
D. 88 cm^2

Q59. What is the formula for the surface area of a sphere?

A. A = 2 r^2
B. A = 3 r^2
C. A = 4 r^2
D. A = 5 r^2

Q60. Assessment conducted during the learning process to provide feedback is called:

A. Summative assessment
B. Formative assessment
C. Diagnostic assessment
D. Placement assessment

Science

Q61. Which part of the flower develops into the fruit after fertilization?

A. Stamen
B. Petal
C. Ovary
D. Sepal

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Q62. In an electric circuit containing a resistor, what happens to the current if the resistance is doubled while voltage remains constant?

A. Current doubles
B. Current becomes zero
C. Current halves
D. Current remains unchanged

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Q63. Which of the following phenomena is responsible for the formation of a rainbow?

A. Reflection of light by water droplets
B. Refraction and internal reflection of sunlight in raindrops
C. Diffraction of light around mountain peaks
D. Absorption of red light by water vapor

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Q64. Which part of the brain is primarily responsible for voluntary movement?

A. Cerebellum
B. Brainstem
C. Cerebrum
D. Medulla Oblongata

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Q65. Which of the following materials is a good conductor of electricity?

A. Rubber
B. Plastic
C. Copper
D. Wood

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Q66. What is the approximate speed of light in a vacuum?

A. 300,000 km/s
B. 150,000 km/s
C. 10,000 km/s
D. 1,000 km/s

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Q67. Which gas is primarily responsible for the greenhouse effect that warms the Earth's atmosphere?

A. Nitrogen
B. Oxygen
C. Carbon Dioxide
D. Hydrogen

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Q68. Which state of matter has a definite shape and a definite volume?

A. Liquid
B. Gas
C. Plasma
D. Solid

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Q69. Which of the following is NOT a function of white blood cells (WBCs)?

A. Fighting infection
B. Producing antibodies
C. Transporting oxygen
D. Destroying bacteria

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Q70. Which element has the highest melting point among the following options?

A. Iron
B. Gold
C. Tungsten
D. Aluminium

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Q71. What is the primary source of energy released during the process of photosynthesis in green plants?

A. Chemical Energy from Soil
B. Light Energy from Sun
C. Thermal Energy from Ground
D. Electrical Energy from Lightning

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Q72. Which of the following elements is a noble gas?

A. Nitrogen
B. Oxygen
C. Chlorine
D. Helium

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Q73. In photosynthesis, which gas is absorbed by green plants from the atmosphere to produce glucose?

A. Oxygen
B. Carbon Dioxide
C. Nitrogen
D. Hydrogen

Model-generated · 2026-11-08

Q74. What is the primary function of the small intestine in the human digestive system?

A. Storing food temporarily
B. Absorbing nutrients into the bloodstream
C. Breaking down large food particles mechanically
D. Producing digestive enzymes only

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Q75. Which of the following forces acts between two charged particles?

A. Gravitational Force
B. Magnetic Force
C. Electrostatic Force
D. Nuclear Force

Model-generated · 2026-11-08

Q76. What phenomenon causes the formation of a rainbow in the sky after rainfall?

A. Reflection only
B. Refraction and Internal Reflection
C. Diffraction only
D. Absorption only

Model-generated · 2026-11-08

Q77. In a lever system, if the effort arm is longer than the load arm, what type of mechanical advantage does it provide?

A. Mechanical Advantage less than 1
B. Mechanical Advantage equal to 1
C. Mechanical Advantage greater than 1
D. No Mechanical Advantage

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Q78. Which of the following diseases is caused by a deficiency of Vitamin C?

A. Rickets
B. Scurvy
C. Night Blindness
D. Beriberi

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Q79. What is the main component of biogas produced by the decomposition of organic waste?

A. Oxygen
B. Nitrogen
C. Methane
D. Carbon Dioxide

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Q80. Which of the following substances is used as a lubricant in machinery due to its thick, viscous nature?

A. Water
B. Petroleum Jelly
C. Kerosene Oil
D. Alcohol

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Q81. Which of the following properties is NOT characteristic of a metal?

A. It conducts electricity well.
B. It has a high melting point.
C. It is brittle at room temperature.
D. It is malleable and ductile.

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Q82. What is the SI unit of force?

A. Joule
B. Watt
C. Newton
D. Pascal

Model-generated · 2026-11-08

Q83. Which of the following materials is primarily used to make the filament in a traditional incandescent light bulb?

A. Copper
B. Tungsten
C. Aluminium
D. Iron

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Q84. In the human body, which organ acts as the primary filter to remove waste products from the blood?

A. Liver
B. Kidney
C. Lungs
D. Heart

Model-generated · 2026-11-08

Q85. What causes the reddish appearance of the sun at sunrise and sunset?

A. Refraction of light by water droplets.
B. Scattering of blue light by atmospheric particles.
C. Reflection of light from the ocean surface.
D. Absorption of red light by ozone layer.

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Q86. What is the primary function of stomata in a plant leaf?

A. To absorb sunlight for photosynthesis.
B. To store water reserves during drought.
C. To facilitate gas exchange between the plant and atmosphere.
D. To transport nutrients from the roots to the leaves.

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Q87. What is the main gas found in dry air that makes up approximately 78% of its volume?

A. Oxygen
B. Carbon Dioxide
C. Nitrogen
D. Argon

Model-generated · 2026-11-08

Q88. What is the primary function of the xylem in plants?

A. To transport food from leaves to roots.
B. To provide structural support only.
C. To transport water and minerals from roots to leaves.
D. To store starch for later use.

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Q89. In the human digestive system, which organ secretes bile juice?

A. Pancreas
B. Liver
C. Gallbladder
D. Stomach

Model-generated · 2026-11-08

Q90. Which of the following is an example of a renewable energy source?

A. Coal
B. Natural Gas
C. Solar Energy
D. Nuclear Fuel

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Language I

Q91. What is the term for the process of using context clues to determine the meaning of an unfamiliar word?

A. Vocabulary development
B. Contextual learning
C. Inferential learning
D. Deductive learning

Q92. The district magistrate's decision to 'delay' the release of flood relief funds by invoking a complex, non-existent circular was described by senior officers as a _____ act, where administrative lethargy masqueraded as procedural rigor.

A. A. pragmatic
B. B. bureaucratic
C. C. visionary
D. D. expedient

Q93. A 'Rashtriya Karmayogi' portal has launched to digitise the administration. During the inauguration, the Prime Minister noted that 'bureaucratic delays are often caused by a lack of _____ in decision-making'. Which word best completes the sentence while maintaining formal administrative register?

A. Procrastination
B. Expedition
C. Negligence
D. Stagnation

Q94. A new high-speed rail project was announced with a projected completion date of December. However, due to unexpected land acquisition delays and budget re-allocations, the original schedule _____. A) remained intact B) crumbled C) shifted significantly D) vanished

A. remained intact
B. crumbled
C. shifted significantly
D. vanished

Q95. What is the term for the process of learning to read and write?

A. Language acquisition
B. Literacy
C. Vocabulary development
D. Grammar instruction

Q96. Read the following sentence and select the most appropriate idiom to fill the blank, ensuring the phrase's figurative meaning aligns with the context of a sudden financial collapse: "After years of steady growth, the startup's value crashed overnight when the market ____, leaving investors in deep trouble." A) blew up B) folded its tents C) hit bottom D) turned sour

A. A) blew up
B. B) folded its tents
C. C) hit bottom
D. D) turned sour

Q97. What is the term for words that have the same spelling but different meanings?

A. Homophones
B. Homographs
C. Synonyms
D. Antonyms

Q98. What is the term for the process of using prior knowledge and experience to make inferences and draw conclusions?

A. Critical thinking
B. Creative thinking
C. Inferential thinking
D. Analytical thinking

Q99. In the context of a formal government audit report, which single word best replaces the phrase 'the act of speaking with unnecessary detail and verbosity to obscure meaning'? A) Loquacious B) Prolix C) Verbose D) Effusive

A. Loquacious
B. Prolix
C. Verbose
D. Effusive

Q100. What is the term for the process of combining two or more words to create a new word?

A. Compounding
B. Blending
C. Derivation
D. Inflection

Q101. In the bustling Mumbai tea stall, amidst the chaotic noise of commuters and hawkers, old Manohar sat quietly. He observed the frantic crowd but remained utterly _____ to the loud arguments breaking out on his left.

A. A] deaf
B. B] immune
C. C] blind
D. D] oblivious

Q102. What is the term for the study of the structure and formation of words?

A. Morphology
B. Syntax
C. Semantics
D. Pragmatics

Q103. In the latest bureaucratic memo, the Director accused the department of 'walking on eggshells'. However, upon reviewing the attached data showing a 150% increase in reckless spending, the oversight committee concluded that the department was actually: [Options]. The word that best fills the blank while inverting the intended meaning from the idiom is: A) Cautious B) Indifferent C) Immeasurable D) Reckless

A. Cautious
B. Indifferent
C. Immeasurable
D. Reckless

Q104. In a frantic rush to fix the broken bridge before the monsoon, the village engineer shouted at the contractors, 'Stop! You are trying to _____ by using these temporary bamboo poles!' He believed they were attempting to make the river flow through a solid wall of wood. Which idiom best completes the engineer's frustrated outburst? A. paint the town red B. build castles in the air C. count chickens before they hatch D. throw good money after bad

A. A. paint the town red: Celebrate wildly.
B. B. build castles in the air: Engage in unrealistic planning or hope.
C. C. count chickens before they hatch: Expect results prematurely.
D. D. throw good money after bad: Persist in a failing course despite losses.

Q105. A government circular has been issued regarding the 'Swachh Bharat Abhiyan'. The text states: 'Citizens are advised to adhere strictly to the hygiene protocols.' The phrase 'adhere strictly to' most closely means: A) To casually observe without care B) To comply fully with the requirements C) To ignore the instructions completely D) To modify the protocol slightly

A. To casually observe without care
B. To comply fully with the requirements
C. To ignore the instructions completely
D. To modify the protocol slightly

Q106. Identify the sentence that is most appropriate for a formal letter of appointment from a government department: 'A. You are hereby appointed as a Junior Assistant, effective from 1st July 2024. B. They have made you the Junior Assistant starting July 1st. C. Get ready to work as a Junior Assistant from tomorrow. D. You are chosen for the job of Junior Assistant.

A. You are hereby appointed as a Junior Assistant, effective from 1st July 2024.
B. They have made you the Junior Assistant starting July 1st.
C. Get ready to work as a Junior Assistant from tomorrow.
D. You are chosen for the job of Junior Assistant.

Q107. Select the option that correctly completes the sentence: 'After years of meticulous preparation and a promising career start, his sudden decision to quit mid-project left him _____ in a financial mess.'

A. A) stuck high on the wall
B. B) stuck with the bill
C. C) stuck in a rut
D. D) stuck for an answer

Q108. In a recent village assembly meeting, the Sarpanch expressed strong disapproval of the proposal to use public funds for personal gain. He stated that such an action would be ___ to the principles of democracy. Choose the word that best fits the blank in the context of formal official language: A) inimical B) hostile C) detrimental D) antagonistic

A. inimical
B. hostile

C. detrimental
D. antagonistic

Q109. Select the option that correctly completes the sentence: The committee - A) have decided to delay the meeting. B) have decided on delaying the meeting. C) has decided on delaying the meeting. D) has decide to delay the meeting.

A. have decided to delay the meeting.
B. have decided on delaying the meeting.
C. has decided on delaying the meeting.
D. has decide to delay the meeting.

Q110. Select the most appropriate option to complete the sentence: 'Among the various schemes, _____ by the Ministry of Rural Development has received mixed reactions from the farmers regarding its implementation timeline.' A) the one B) that which C) which is D) it

A. the one
B. that which
C. which is
D. it

Q111. In a newly formed administrative zone, the Governor issued an order to prevent the duplication of duties among officials who are already working in the same department. This act of assigning two or more responsibilities to a single official is known as: A) Embezzlement B) Pluralism C) Congruence D) Accumulation

A. Embezzlement
B. Pluralism
C. Congruence
D. Accumulation

Q112. Select the most appropriate sentence to complete the following statement: 'The Director has ordered that all staff members must ensure strict adherence to safety protocols. Furthermore,' A) any negligence will be punished severely, and B) violations shall incur severe disciplinary action, and C) those who are found at fault will get a warning, and D) people breaking rules will face consequences, and

A. any negligence will be punished severely, and
B. violations shall incur severe disciplinary action, and
C. those who are found at fault will get a warning, and
D. people breaking rules will face consequences, and

Q113. Select the word that best completes the sentence: 'If the monsoon onset had been delayed by three weeks, the resulting drought would have triggered a scenario described as a _____,' where the blank requires a term for a situation of sudden, overwhelming scarcity caused specifically by a lack of rain during the critical agricultural window.'

A. A. Calamity
B. B. Famine
C. C. Scarcity
D. D. Misery

Q114. The RBI Governor announced that the newly issued sovereign bonds offer '_____,' a financial instrument specifically designed to protect investors' principal value against rising consumer price indices.

A. Deflationary Hedges
B. Inflation-Indexed Bonds
C. Zero-Coupon Securities
D. Treasury Bills

Q115. Choose the most appropriate sentence that improves the one given below. Original: 'The stock market crash was a real eye-waterer for the traders.' A. The stock market crash was a real eye-opener for the traders. B. The stock market crash was a real heart-breaker for the traders. C. The stock market crash was a real tear-jerker for the traders. D. The stock market crash was a real eye-waterer for the traders.

A. The stock market crash was a real eye-opener for the traders.
B. The stock market crash was a real heart-breaker for the traders.
C. The stock market crash was a real tear-jerker for the traders.
D. The stock market crash was a real eye-waterer for the traders.

Q116. What is the term for the process of using language to persuade or convince others?

A. Persuasive writing
B. Descriptive writing
C. Narrative writing
D. Expository writing

Q117. The Prime Minister's speech on the National Infrastructure Project concluded exactly as the first train departed from New Delhi, _____ that the new high-speed line would reduce travel time by 40% within two years. A) stating B) had it stated C) it was stated D) which was stated

A. A) stating
B. B) had it stated
C. C) it was stated
D. D) which was stated

Q118. What is the term for the study of the relationship between language and society?

A. Sociolinguistics
B. Psycholinguistics
C. Neurolinguistics
D. Anthropological linguistics

Q119. In the context of the recent 'Digital India' initiative, a government report stated that '_____' in rural governance involves moving from reactive aid to proactive planning. Which word best fits the blank? A) Reactionism B) Proactivity C) Indifference D) Conservatism

A. Reactionism
B. Proactivity
C. Indifference
D. Conservatism

Q120. To boost the 'Stand-Up India' initiative for female entrepreneurs, the Central Bank announced a 'soft-lending' policy requiring banks to extend credit at rates **below** the benchmark. Consequently, banks must now avoid any practice that implies charging exorbitant fees or hidden costs.

A. A) Subsidize
B. B) Exploit
C. C) Regulate
D. D) Ignore

Language II

Q121. In the latest policy draft issued by the Central Vigilance Commission, a clause was added stating that 'whistleblower protection applies to all government employees,' but immediately following this, an exclusionary note stated: 'Employees of defense contractors under Department of Defense (DoD) are excluded from this specific chapter.' Given the hierarchy where DoD is a central ministry, which option best corrects the logical inconsistency in the sentence structure without altering the legal intent? Original Sentence: 'The regulation applies to all government employees, excluding DoD contractors,' vs 'The regulation applies to all government employees including DoD contractors.'

A. A. The original sentence is logically consistent as 'government employees' and 'DoD contractors' are distinct categories in the public sector.
B. B. The clause should be corrected to: 'whistleblower protection applies to all central government employees, excluding only those classified under defense contracts,' to resolve the ambiguity of inclusion.
C. C. The phrase 'defense contractors' must be replaced with 'paramilitary forces' to align with the existing exclusion policy.
D. D. The sentence requires no changes as the exclusion is a standard proviso found in all Indian central ministry regulations.

Q122. In a high-stakes corporate restructuring, the Chairman delivered a speech that was widely regarded as a _____ for morale, as his sudden resignation announcement turned hopeful anticipation into deep despair.

A. blessing
B. curse
C. nuisance
D. boon

Q123. Read the following extract from a high-level administrative circular regarding the reclassification of state forest land: "In light of the Supreme Court's directive, the administration has deemed it necessary to _____ the erstwhile designated 'protective buffer zones' and instead classify them as 'active eco-corridors,' thereby mandating stricter patrolling protocols." Which word best fits the blank in a context emphasizing **mandatory legal reassignment**? A. Abrogate B. Relocate C. Rezone D. Revise

A. Abrogate
B. Relocate
C. Rezone
D. Revise

Q124. In a complex administrative dispute, the Chief Administrative Officer issued a directive: 'To ensure compliance, all departmental heads must submit their quarterly reports to the registry by the end of this month; however, any department found in violation of the internal audit guidelines regarding expenditure caps will be subject to a specific procedural status until rectified.' If a department is currently under such scrutiny for exceeding its budget limits, what is the precise procedural status described by the directive that prevents them from proceeding with new projects? A) Audited B) Categorized C) Stagnant D) Suspended

A. Audited
B. Categorized
C. Stagnant
D. Suspended

Q125. In the context of a heated debate on urban planning where architects insisted that 'greenery should be treated as concrete infrastructure' to ensure survival, which idiom best captures the speaker's view that nature is not just decorative but essential for structural stability? A) Green is green B) It's the little things C) The grass is always greener D) A bird in the hand

A. A) Green is green
B. B) It's the little things
C. C) The grass is always greener
D. D) A bird in the hand

Q126. Read the following instruction found in a formal circular issued by the Ministry of Railways. Identify the sentence that best completes the paragraph while maintaining the required administrative tone. 'The undersigned authority hereby directs all concerned regarding the upcoming festive period: ____. Failure to comply will attract strict departmental action.', Options: A. 'Please make sure no passengers are delayed during the holiday rush.' B. 'It is imperative that no train delays occur; hence, extra traction must be ensured.' C. 'We hope everyone travels safely without any hitches.' D. 'You must ensure trains run on time because the government will punish you.'

A. Please make sure no passengers are delayed during the holiday rush.
B. It is imperative that no train delays occur; hence, extra traction must be ensured.
C. We hope everyone travels safely without any hitches.
D. You must ensure trains run on time because the government will punish you.

Q127. Complete the sentence with the most appropriate idiom that matches the irony of the situation described: 'The new regulation was hailed as a breakthrough, but for the struggling small vendors, it turned out to be a complete _____.' A) Silver bullet B) Double-edged sword C) Curse in disguise D) Pyrrhic victory

A. A) Silver bullet
B. B) Double-edged sword
C. C) Curse in disguise
D. D) Pyrrhic victory

Q128. In a hypothetical economic scenario where the government's primary goal is to maximize rural employment immediately following a drought, which phrase best completes the sentence: 'The administration decided that _____ the monsoon forecasts remain uncertain, the public works department would prioritize local labor allocation over automated machinery deployment.'?

A. A] as long as
B. B] even if
C. C] provided that
D. D] unless

Q129. What is the term for the process of using language to communicate effectively and achieve a specific purpose?

A. Language acquisition
B. Language instruction
C. Language development
D. Effective communication

Q130. Identify the option that best completes the sentence by shifting the tone to formal administrative register suitable for a government report, correcting the error in informal phrasing: 'The project manager reported that the funds were _____ before the deadline.' A) exhausted B) drained away C) burnt out D) finished up

A. exhausted
B. drained away
C. burnt out
D. finished up

Q131. The Minister expressed deep concern regarding the delay in releasing the funds, stating that the bureaucratic hurdle prevented him from proceeding _____ his scheduled visit to the flood-hit district.

A. A) to
B. B) onto
C. C) into
D. D) upon

Q132. Read the sentence below carefully. The blank requires an idiom that describes a state of affairs contrary to its literal meaning, specifically where a lack of official recognition leads to an outcome typically associated with authority or celebration in Indian administrative contexts. 'Since no one from the district administration had issued a formal _____ for the rural artisans' fair, the local police station, in a display of civic pride, ended up issuing a commendation letter that felt like a royal decree to the crowd.' Which idiom best fits the blank to reflect the missing official sanction?

A. blank cheque
B. free pass
C. green signal
D. red light

Q133. What is the term for the study of the sound system of language?

A. Phonetics
B. Phonology
C. Morphology
D. Syntax

Q134. Select the most appropriate word to complete the sentence with logical consistency: 'The Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT) announced a _____ on the new e-filing format, citing "technical complexities" and "resource constraints," yet simultaneously dispatched 500 inspectors to verify returns filed under the old system. This decision creates a(n) _____ for compliant taxpayers who fear their data is already flagged.' Options: A) moratorium, paradox B) respite, dichotomy C) reprieve, anomaly D) mandate, contradiction

A. moratorium, paradox
B. respite, dichotomy
C. reprieve, anomaly
D. mandate, contradiction

Q135. Even though the committee members insisted that the report _____ before the monsoon floods submerged the village, no one could decide which of them _____ to sign first.

A. was finished / dared
B. be finished / dared
C. is finished / dares
D. were finished / dare

Q136. Select the option that best completes the idiom based on the provided context: 'After months of rigorous preparation for the UPSC Civil Services, Rahul felt _____ to see his name not feature in the preliminary merit list.' A) a feather in one's cap B) a bitter pill to swallow C) a cat among pigeons D) a dark horse

A. a feather in one's cap
B. a bitter pill to swallow
C. a cat among pigeons
D. a dark horse

Q137. What is the term for the process of using vocabulary and terminology to convey meaning and context?

A. Semantic field
B. Syntactic structure
C. Pragmatic function
D. Discourse analysis

Q138. Select the option that best replaces the phrase 'to bring the debate to an end temporarily, with a promise to resume later': 'A. To adjourn' 'B. To recess' C. To prorogue' 'D. To dissolve'

A. A. To adjourn
B. B. To recess
C. C. To prorogue
D. D. To dissolve

Q139. Read the following sentence and identify the part containing the error (marked as A, B, C, D). If no error is found, select E. 'The project manager decided to launch the initiative next week after the stakeholders had already signed the agreement.' (A) The project manager decided to launch the initiative next week (B) after the stakeholders had already signed the agreement (C) (No error) (D) if any (E) None of these

A. A
B. B
C. C
D. D

Q140. What is the term for the study of the meaning of words and phrases?

A. Semantics
B. Syntax
C. Pragmatics
D. Morphology

Q141. Select the sentence that correctly completes the logic of the statement: "The Indian Railways' new e-ticketing initiative is [BLANK] successful." Context Clues: In a specific financial year, digital ticket sales constituted exactly 15% of total tickets sold, but this represented a significant increase from previous years. However, manual counters still processed the majority of transactions during peak hours. A. moderately and only B. largely yet not fully C. hardly and merely D. completely and absolutely

A. moderately and only
B. largely yet not fully
C. hardly and merely
D. completely and absolutely

Q142. In the chaotic final minutes of the cricket match, when Team A was winning by 4 wickets with only one ball remaining, they were struck by a sudden collapse and lost their lead instantly. This abrupt cessation of momentum caused them to finish the game in defeat despite their earlier dominance.

A. Euphoria
B. Nadir
C. Anvil
D. Lull

Q143. What is the term for the study of the sound patterns of language?

A. Phonetics
B. Phonology
C. Morphology
D. Syntax

Q144. What is the term for the process of analyzing and interpreting literary texts?

A. Literary analysis
B. Literary criticism
C. Literary theory
D. Literary history

Q145. In the quarterly review of a District Cooperative Bank's accounts, the Chairman noted that 'the financial statements failed to balance due to unrecorded entries'. Which single word best describes the state of the books mentioned?

A. A. Audited
B. B. Discrepant
C. C. Conciliatory
D. D. Rectified

Q146. Identify the option that corrects the sentence to ensure formal register suitable for an official bank statement: The current balance shows a debit entry of fifty rupees, and now it needs to be written as _____. A) A negative amount of fifty rupees B) A deduction of fifty rupees made from the account C) Fifty rupees being removed from the total D) The account losing fifty rupees

A. A: A negative amount of fifty rupees
B. B: A deduction of fifty rupees made from the account
C. C: Fifty rupees being removed from the total
D. D: The account losing fifty rupees

Q147. Read the following official notification excerpt: 'To ensure compliance, all district collectors must submit their quarterly progress reports before the 30th.' Which of the following idioms best replaces 'before the 30th' while maintaining the strict, bureaucratic tone required in this specific document?

A. A) by the time
B. B) prior to the deadline
C. C) no later than the 30th
D. D) well before the month ends

Q148. Identify the sentence that correctly uses formal vocabulary suitable for an official audit report: A) The bank needs to sort out the discrepancies in the ledgers. B) The bank requires rectification of the variances observed in the accounts. C) The bank ought to get rid of the mistakes found in the books. D) The bank has to fix up the errors noticed in the statements.

A. The bank needs to sort out the discrepancies in the ledgers.
B. The bank requires rectification of the variances observed in the accounts.
C. The bank ought to get rid of the mistakes found in the books.
D. The bank has to fix up the errors noticed in the statements.

Q149. In a recent press briefing regarding the rising cost of living, the Minister stated that 'inflation hedging' schemes must be restructured to account for 'administrative bloat,' which acts as a hidden tax. The term referring to this specific administrative waste or excess is:

A. A]Red Tapeism
B. B]Freneticism
C. C]Bureaucracy

D. D]Nepotism

Q150. What is the term for the repetition of initial consonant sounds in words that are close together?

A. Alliteration
B. Assonance
C. Consonance
D. Onomatopoeia

Answer key

Q1 A	Q2 C	Q3 C	Q4 A
Q5 B	Q6 A	Q7 D	Q8 B
Q9 B	Q10 B	Q11 B	Q12 C
Q13 A	Q14 C	Q15 A	Q16 B
Q17 D	Q18 A	Q19 B	Q20 B
Q21 B	Q22 A	Q23 B	Q24 A
Q25 A	Q26 B	Q27 A	Q28 A
Q29 A	Q30 A	Q31 B	Q32 B
Q33 A	Q34 C	Q35 A	Q36 C
Q37 B	Q38 B	Q39 B	Q40 A
Q41 B	Q42 A	Q43 B	Q44 D
Q45 C	Q46 A	Q47 C	Q48 B
Q49 C	Q50 B	Q51 C	Q52 B
Q53 A	Q54 A	Q55 C	Q56 A
Q57 C	Q58 A	Q59 C	Q60 B
Q61 C	Q62 C	Q63 B	Q64 C
Q65 C	Q66 A	Q67 C	Q68 D
Q69 C	Q70 C	Q71 B	Q72 D
Q73 B	Q74 B	Q75 C	Q76 B
Q77 C	Q78 B	Q79 C	Q80 B
Q81 C	Q82 C	Q83 B	Q84 B
Q85 B	Q86 C	Q87 C	Q88 C
Q89 B	Q90 C	Q91 B	Q92 B
Q93 B	Q94 C	Q95 B	Q96 B
Q97 B	Q98 C	Q99 B	Q100 A
Q101 D	Q102 A	Q103 D	Q104 B
Q105 B	Q106 A	Q107 B	Q108 A
Q109 C	Q110 A	Q111 B	Q112 B
Q113 B	Q114 B	Q115 B	Q116 A
Q117 A	Q118 A	Q119 B	Q120 B
Q121 B	Q122 B	Q123 C	Q124 D
Q125 A	Q126 B	Q127 C	Q128 B
Q129 D	Q130 A	Q131 A	Q132 C
Q133 A	Q134 A	Q135 A	Q136 B
Q137 A	Q138 A	Q139 B	Q140 A
Q141 B	Q142 B	Q143 B	Q144 A
Q145 B	Q146 B	Q147 C	Q148 B
Q149 A	Q150 A		

Solutions and explanations

Q1. According to Kohlberg's theory, what is the first stage of moral development?
Answer: A
According to Kohlberg's theory, the preconventional stage is the first stage of moral development, where individuals focus on obedience and punishment, and have not yet developed a sense of social justice or universal principles.

Q2. According to Piaget's theory, what is the term for the process by which children adapt to new information and experiences?
Answer: C
According to Piaget's theory, the term 'equilibration' refers to the process by which children adapt to new information and experiences, and is a key concept in understanding how children learn and develop.

Q3. According to Kohlberg's theory, what is the highest stage of moral development?
Answer: C
According to Kohlberg's theory, the postconventional stage is the highest stage of moral development, where individuals develop a sense of social justice and universal principles.

Q4. What is the term for the process of promoting inclusive education and supporting diverse learners?
Answer: A
Inclusive education refers to the process of promoting inclusive education and supporting diverse learners, which can include factors such as differentiated instruction, universal design for learning, and culturally responsive teaching.

Q5. According to Vygotsky, what is the role of the teacher in the learning process?
Answer: B
Vygotsky's theory emphasizes the importance of social interaction and the role of the teacher as a facilitator or mediator, providing scaffolding and support to help students learn and develop.

Q6. According to Vygotsky's theory, what is the term for the gap between what a child can do independently and what they can do with the guidance of a more knowledgeable other?
Answer: A
According to Vygotsky's theory, the zone of proximal development refers to the gap between what a child can do independently and what they can do with the guidance of a more knowledgeable other, and is a key concept in understanding how children learn and develop.

Q7. According to Piaget's theory, what is the name of the stage where children develop the ability to think logically and solve problems using abstract concepts?
Answer: D
According to Piaget's theory, the formal operational stage is where children develop the ability to think logically and solve problems using abstract concepts, and is the final stage of cognitive development.

Q8. According to Vygotsky, what is the role of language in cognitive development?
Answer: B
Vygotsky's theory emphasizes the importance of language in cognitive development, where language serves as a primary tool for thinking, problem-solving, and learning.

Q9. What is the term for the educational approach that emphasizes the inclusion of all students, regardless of their abilities or disabilities?
Answer: B
Inclusive education refers to the educational approach that emphasizes the inclusion of all students, regardless of their abilities or disabilities, and provides support and accommodations to ensure their full participation.

Q10. What is the primary focus of Piaget's theory of cognitive development?
Answer: B
Piaget's theory emphasizes the active role of children in constructing their own knowledge and understanding through experience and social interaction.

Q11. According to Piaget's theory, what is the name of the stage where children develop the ability to think symbolically and use language?
Answer: B
According to Piaget's theory, the preoperational stage is where children develop the ability to think symbolically and use language, although their thinking is still egocentric and lacking in logical reasoning.

Q12. According to Vygotsky's theory, what is the role of culture in shaping a child's cognitive development?
Answer: C
According to Vygotsky's theory, culture plays a significant role in shaping a child's cognitive development, as it provides the tools and symbols that children use to think and learn.

Q13. What is the term for the process of developing a sense of right and wrong in children?
Answer: A
Moral development refers to the process of developing a sense of right and wrong in children, which is influenced by factors such as culture, family, and social environment.

Q14. According to Piaget's theory of cognitive development, what is the name of the stage where children develop the ability to think logically and solve problems using symbols and language?

Answer: C

According to Piaget's theory, the concrete operational stage is where children develop the ability to think logically and solve problems using symbols and language.

Q15. What is the term for the process of adapting instruction to meet the diverse needs of learners?

Answer: A

Differentiated instruction refers to the process of adapting instruction to meet the diverse needs of learners, which can include factors such as learning style, ability, and cultural background.

Q16. Which principle of learning suggests that children learn best when they are actively involved in the process rather than passively receiving information?

Answer: B

Constructivism posits that learners build new ideas upon their current and past knowledge through active engagement and experience. Behaviorism focuses on external stimuli and responses, Humanism emphasizes self-actualization and emotional growth, and Cognitivism looks at mental processes like memory and thinking but often implies a more structured internal processing rather than the physical act of building knowledge. While cognitivism is related, constructivism specifically highlights the active construction of meaning.

Q17. In the context of moral development, what characterizes the 'Autonomous Morality' stage according to Piaget?

Answer: D

Autonomous morality (or moral realism transitioning to relativism) involves understanding that rules are social agreements that can be changed and judging actions based on intent. Seeing rules as absolute describes Heteronomous Morality; focusing solely on physical consequences is part of early heteronomous thinking; while intent is important, the defining feature of autonomous morality includes the flexibility of rules themselves.

Q18. Which developmental milestone typically indicates that a child has entered Piaget's 'Concrete Operational Stage'?

Answer: A

The Concrete Operational Stage is characterized by the development of logical thought regarding physical objects, including the understanding of conservation (that quantity remains the same despite changes in shape). Abstract reasoning and hypothetical thinking belong to the subsequent Formal Operational stage; failing to conserve quantity characterizes the Pre-operational stage; believing objects cease to exist is a sign of lack of object permanence in the Sensorimotor stage.

Q19. According to Jean Piaget, which cognitive process involves the active modification of existing schemas to incorporate new information that does not fit perfectly?

Answer: B

Option B is correct because accommodation specifically refers to changing one's mental structures (schemas) when faced with new, conflicting information. Option A describes incorporating new info into existing schemas without change. Option C is the broader process of balancing assimilation and accommodation. Option D is a specific milestone in sensorimotor development, not a cognitive process of adaptation.

Q20. In the context of moral development according to Lawrence Kohlberg, what characterizes the 'Conventional Level'?

Answer: B

Option B accurately defines the Conventional Level, where individuals conform to rules to maintain social order and gain approval. Option A describes the Preconventional Level (obedience and self-interest). Option C describes the Postconventional Level (principled conscience). Option D is incorrect as Kohlberg's theory posits that moral reasoning develops through social interaction and cognitive maturation, not just biological instincts.

Q21. According to Erik Erikson's theory of psychosocial development, which crisis is most central to the elementary school age period (approximately 6 to 12 years)?

Answer: B

The elementary school years correspond to the 'Industry vs. Inferiority' stage, where children develop a sense of competence through mastering skills and tasks; success leads to feelings of industry, while failure leads to inferiority. The other options represent different life stages: Trust vs. Mistrust (infancy), Initiative vs. Guilt (preschool), and Identity vs. Role Confusion (adolescence).

Q22. In the context of emotional development, what is the primary function of 'empathy' in peer relationships among school-age children?

Answer: A

Empathy is the ability to recognize, understand, and share the feelings of another, which is crucial for forming healthy peer relationships and prosocial behavior. Manipulating others involves social intelligence but not empathy, ignoring emotions indicates a lack of emotional awareness or suppression, and expressing anger does not define the function of empathy.

Q23. Which of the following best describes the 'Zone of Proximal Development' (ZPD) as conceptualized by Lev Vygotsky?

Answer: B

Option B correctly identifies the ZPD as the gap between independent capability and potential capability with social support. Option A describes tasks within the zone of actual development, not the proximal one. Options C and D refer to language milestones and Piaget's preoperational stage, respectively, which are unrelated to Vygotsky's definition of ZPD.

Q24. According to John Bowlby's attachment theory, what is the primary outcome of a secure attachment formed in infancy?
Answer: A
Secure attachment leads to the formation of a positive 'internal working model,' where individuals expect others to be responsive and trustworthy, facilitating healthy social interactions. Inability to form bonds is associated with insecure or disorganized attachment; heightened sensitivity to stimuli is not a direct definition of secure attachment outcomes; and complete reliance on authority contradicts the goal of developing independence found in secure attachments.

Q25. Which type of memory involves the storage and retrieval of facts, figures, and general knowledge?
Answer: A
Semantic memory stores general world knowledge, facts, and concepts. Episodic memory stores personal experiences and events; procedural memory stores skills and how-to information (like riding a bike); working memory is the short-term storage and manipulation of information currently being processed.

Q26. What is the term used to describe the tendency of young children to attribute their own thoughts and feelings to others, such as thinking that everyone sees what they see?
Answer: B
Egocentrism in Piaget's terms refers to the inability to distinguish between one's own perspective and the perspectives of others. Theory of Mind is a broader concept referring to the understanding that others have mental states different from one's own, which develops after egocentrism declines; Animism is attributing life to inanimate objects; Centration is focusing on only one aspect of a situation while ignoring others.

Q27. What is a key characteristic of 'formal operational' thinking as described by Piaget?
Answer: A
Formal operational thinking allows individuals to engage in abstract reasoning, hypothetical-deductive logic, and systematic problem solving. Inability to think logically without objects characterizes the Pre-operational or early Concrete stage; believing objects have life is Animism (Pre-operational); understanding conservation is a hallmark of the Concrete Operational stage.

Q28. According to Lev Vygotsky, how does social interaction contribute to cognitive development in children?
Answer: A
Vygotsky argued that social interaction is the foundation of learning, allowing children to internalize language and cultural tools which shape their thinking processes. Delaying independence contradicts his view of scaffolding; having no impact ignores his core theory; and rote memorization is not the primary outcome he emphasized compared to higher-order thinking development through social engagement.

Q29. Which brain structure is primarily responsible for regulating emotions and forming memories associated with emotional experiences?
Answer: A
The amygdala plays a critical role in processing emotions, particularly fear, and linking them to memory formation. The hippocampus is primarily involved in the consolidation of declarative memories; the cerebellum coordinates motor control; and while the frontal lobe regulates impulse control and decision-making, the specific regulation of emotional responses and their immediate association with memory is the amygdala's core function.

Q30. Which of the following best describes the concept of 'scaffolding' in educational pedagogy?
Answer: A
Scaffolding involves providing temporary assistance tailored to a learner's needs, which is slowly withdrawn as their competence increases. Constant feedback regardless of level ignores the need for challenge; assigning tasks too difficult without support leads to frustration and failure; and working entirely independently contradicts the initial need for support in scaffolding.

Q31. What is the mode of the data set: 2, 4, 4, 6, 7, 7, 7, 9?
Answer: B
Correct answer: 7.

Q32. What is the value of x in the equation 2x + 5 = 11?
Answer: B
To solve for x, we need to isolate x on one side of the equation. Subtracting 5 from both sides gives 2x = 6, and then dividing both sides by 2 gives x = 3.

Q33. A boat travels between two ports, P and Q. On the first trip from P to Q (downstream), the current speed is 5 km/h, and the boat's speed in still water is V km/h. On the return trip from Q to P (upstream), the current speed increases to 6 km/h, but the distance between the ports remains unchanged. If the time taken for the downstream trip equals the time taken for the upstream trip, what is the value of V?
Answer: A
Let V be speed in still water. Downstream Speed = V + 5. Upstream Speed = V - 8. Time ratio Down:Up is 2:3 (since distances are equal). So, (V-8)/(V+5) = 2/3. Cross-multiply: 3(V-8) = 2(V+5). 3V - 24 = 2V + 10. V = 34 km/h.

Q34. What is the sum of interior angles of a pentagon?
Answer: C
Correct answer: 540°.

Q35. A train crosses a pole in 18 seconds. The train's speed is 72 km/h. If the train's length is increased by 120 meters, how long will it take to cross the pole?
Answer: A
72 km/h = 72 x 5/18 = 20 m/s. In 18 s the train covers its own length: 20 x 18 = 360 m. After adding 120 m the length is 480 m, so time = 480 / 20 = 24 seconds. The other options ignore the correct speed conversion or the added length.

Q36. What is the formula for the area of a rectangle?
Answer: C
The formula for the area of a rectangle is A = l x w, where A is the area, l is the length, and w is the width.

Q37. What is the concept of equivalent ratios in mathematics?
Answer: B
Equivalent ratios refer to ratios that are different but have the same value, such as 1:2 and 2:4.

Q38. A confectioner sells 'Assorted Box' X (cost Rs 220/kg) and 'Premium Box' Y (cost Rs 320/kg). To reduce inventory of Y, he mixes 2 kg of X with 1 kg of Y to create 'Box Z'. If Box Z is sold at a 10% profit on its cost price, what is the profit percentage earned on the original cost of the 3 kg ingredients?
Answer: B
Cost of 2 kg X = 2 x 220 = 440. Cost of 1 kg Y = 1 x 320 = 320. Total Cost Price (CP) of 3 kg = 440 + 320 = 760. Selling Price (SP) of 3 kg = 760 x 1.10 = 836. Profit = SP - CP = 836 - 760 = 76. Profit % = (76 / 760) x 100 = 10%.

Q39. What is the formula for finding the area of a rectangle?
Answer: B
The area of a rectangle is calculated by multiplying its length and width.

Q40. A fixed deposit scheme offers Simple Interest (SI) calculated on a daily basis. If the interest for one full year is Rs. 4,800, what will be the interest earned if the money is withdrawn after exactly one-third of that year? Assume a non-leap year.
Answer: A
Total annual SI = Rs 4,800. Since it is Simple Interest, the rate is constant per unit time. 1/3rd of a year yields 1/3rd of the total annual interest. Calculation: (1/3) * 4,800 = 1,600.

Q41. What is the value of x in the equation x/2 = 7?
Answer: B
To solve for x, we need to multiply both sides of the equation by 2, which gives x = 7 x 2 = 14.

Q42. A bank offers a special 'Festival Savings Scheme' where the interest rate for the first year is 5% per annum on the principal. However, the interest earned in the first year is added to the principal at the end of the year. If a customer deposits Rs 10,000 and closes the account after exactly one year, what is the total amount received?
Answer: A
Simple Interest = (P * R * T) / 100. Substituting values: P = 10000, R = 5%, T = 1 year. SI = (10000 * 5 * 1) / 100. SI = 500. Total Amount = Principal + Interest = 10000 + 500 = 10500.

Q43. Find the median of: 3, 7, 2, 9, 5
Answer: B
Correct answer: 5.

Q44. A bag contains 4 red, 6 blue, and 5 green marbles. One marble is drawn at random. What is the probability of drawing a green marble?
Answer: D
Correct answer: 1/3.

Q45. What is the concept of symmetry in geometry?
Answer: C
Symmetry in geometry refers to the quality of having two or more parts that are mirror images of each other, such as line symmetry or rotational symmetry.

Q46. In a government procurement tender for 'Project Yogi', the contractor declares that the total estimated Cost Price (CP) for a batch of uniforms was calculated as 80% of the total Selling Price (SP). If the final SP for the batch was Rs. 240,000, and the actual expenses incurred were: Materials (40% of CP), Labor (35% of CP), and Overheads (25% of CP), what is the amount spent on Overheads? **Note: The 'Materials' expense was found to be under-estimated by Rs. 5,000 in the initial draft, but the question asks for the **calculated** Overhead based on the declared percentages and the given SP.**
Answer: A
1. Calculate Total CP: SP (240,000) * 80% = Rs. 192,000. 2. Identify Overhead component: Given as 25% of CP. 3. Calculate Overhead Amount: 25% of 192,000 = (192,000 / 4) = Rs. 48,000. 4. Note: The under-estimation info is a distractor for the specific question asking for calculated overhead.

Q47. What is the formula for the perimeter of a rectangle?
Answer: C
The formula for the perimeter of a rectangle is P = 2(l + w), where P is the perimeter, l is the length, and w is the width.

Q48. A shopkeeper sells a cricket bat with a marked price of Rs 5,000. He offers two alternatives: Scheme A: 15% discount followed by a further 10% discount on the reduced price. Scheme B: A single flat discount of x%. To make the final selling price identical in both schemes, what is the value of x?
Answer: B
Discount A = 15%. Remaining = 85%. Discount B = 10%. Remaining = 90%. Combined Remaining = 85% x 90% = 0.85 x 0.90 = 0.765. Total Discount = 1 - 0.765 = 0.235. x = 23.5%.

Q49. A triangle has sides of lengths 6 cm, 8 cm, and 10 cm. What type of triangle is it?
Answer: C
Correct answer: Right-angled.

Q50. Which method of teaching moves from specific examples to a general rule?
Answer: B
Correct answer: Inductive method.

Q51. In a bar graph, the height of the bar for 'Mangoes' is 8 cm. The scale is 1 cm = 5 fruits. How many mangoes are there?
Answer: C
Correct answer: 40.

Q52. A financial scheme offers a simple interest rate of $r ext{ extperthousand}$ per annum for the first T years and switches to a compound interest mechanism (compounded annually) at a rate of $(20-r) ext{ extperthousand}$ for the subsequent period. A principal amount is invested such that the total interest earned over 12 years exactly equals Rs. 6480. It is known that if the initial simple interest rate had been increased by 2 units (to $r+2$) and the switching point delayed by 1 year, while maintaining the same final compound rate logic relative to the new switch point, the total interest would remain exactly Rs. 6480. Given that the principal amount is an integer, find the value of T (the number of years for simple interest).
Answer: B
1. Let Principal = P. Simple Rate = r%, Compound Rate = (20-r)%. 2. Scenario 1 (Original): SI for T years + CI for (12-T) years = 6480. 3. Scenario 2 (Perturbed): New SI Rate = (r+2)%. New Switch point = (T+1). New Comp Rate = (20 - (r+2))% = (18-r)%. 4. Note the symmetry: The sum of rates in Scen 1 is 20%. In Scen 2, SI rate is r+2 and CI rate is 18-r, sum is also 20%. This suggests a linear approximation or specific integer property where the 'gain' from higher SI rate in Scen 2 balances the 'loss' from lower compounding rate. 5. However, exact equality of interest implies the principal P must cancel out the complex difference between SI and CI accumulation functions, which typically happens when the time periods are small integers or the rates align perfectly to make the non-linear CI term linearize against the change in T. 6. Testing integer values for T (4 to 7) with a standard Principal P=1000 (common exam simplification): - If T=5, SI(5yr @ r) + CI(7yr @ 20-r). - If T=4, SI(4yr @ r+2) + CI(8yr @ 18-r). - For the totals to be identical with different rates and times in a linearized exam context often implies P is large or specific integer cancellation occurs. The only integer solution where such 'rate swap' maintains total yield equality for standard banking arithmetic problems usually points to T=5.

Q53. What is the formula for finding the perimeter of a triangle?
Answer: A
The perimeter of a triangle is found by adding the lengths of all three sides, which is represented by the formula a + b + c.

Q54. A retailer purchases a smartwatch with a Manufacturer's List Price (MLP) of Rs. 2,000. He receives a 'trade discount' of 12% on the MLP. He then marks the price at 25% above his cost price. During a 'festival sale', he offers a 'cash discount' of 10% on the marked price. If the retailer declares that his 'net profit percentage' is calculated on the 'final selling price' rather than the cost price, what is his net profit percentage (rounded to the nearest integer)?
Answer: A
1. Cost Price (CP) = 2000 * (1 - 0.12) = Rs. 1760. 2. Marked Price (MP) = 1760 * 1.25 = Rs. 2200. 3. Final Selling Price (SP) = 2200 * (1 - 0.10) = Rs. 1980. 4. Profit = SP - CP = 1980 - 1760 = Rs. 220. 5. Net Profit % on SP = (220 / 1980) * 100. 6. 220 / 1980 = 22 / 198 = 1 / 9. 7. (1 / 9) * 100 = 11.11%. 8. Rounded to nearest integer = 11%.

Q55. Piaget's stage at which children can perform concrete mathematical operations (ages 7-11) is called:
Answer: C
Correct answer: Concrete operational.

Q56. A pictograph shows: one symbol = 10 apples. There are 6 full symbols. How many apples are represented?
Answer: A
Correct answer: 60.

Q57. The volume of a cube with side 5 cm is:
Answer: C
Correct answer: 125 cm^3.

Q58. What is the area of a circle with radius 14 cm? (Use = 22/7)
Answer: A
Correct answer: 616 cm^2.

Q59. What is the formula for the surface area of a sphere?
Answer: C
The formula for the surface area of a sphere is A = 4 r^2, where A is the surface area and r is the radius of the sphere.

Q60. Assessment conducted during the learning process to provide feedback is called:
Answer: B
Correct answer: Formative assessment.

Q61. Which part of the flower develops into the fruit after fertilization?
Answer: C
The ovary at the base of the pistil swells and develops into the fruit following fertilization. The stamen produces pollen; petals attract pollinators; sepals protect the bud before it opens.

Q62. In an electric circuit containing a resistor, what happens to the current if the resistance is doubled while voltage remains constant?
Answer: C
According to Ohm's Law (V = IR), current is inversely proportional to resistance when voltage is constant. If resistance is doubled, the current flowing through the circuit will be halved. Current does not double, become zero, or remain unchanged under these specific conditions.

Q63. Which of the following phenomena is responsible for the formation of a rainbow?
Answer: B
A rainbow forms when sunlight enters spherical raindrops, undergoes refraction (bending), reflects off the inside back surface of the drop, and refracts again upon exiting. This specific sequence separates white light into its constituent colors. Option A is incorrect because reflection alone does not separate colors; option C describes diffraction which creates different patterns like coronae; option D is scientifically inaccurate as absorption would darken the sky rather than create a spectrum.

Q64. Which part of the brain is primarily responsible for voluntary movement?
Answer: C
The cerebrum, specifically the motor cortex within it, controls voluntary movements. The cerebellum coordinates balance and fine-tunes movements but is not the primary initiator of voluntary action. The brainstem and medulla oblongata regulate involuntary functions like breathing, heart rate, and reflex actions.

Q65. Which of the following materials is a good conductor of electricity?
Answer: C
Copper contains free electrons that allow electric current to flow easily, making it an excellent conductor. Rubber, plastic, and wood are insulators because their electrons are tightly bound to atoms, preventing the flow of electricity.

Q66. What is the approximate speed of light in a vacuum?
Answer: A
Light travels at approximately 300,000 kilometers per second in a vacuum, which is the universal speed limit. The other values are significantly lower and do not represent the actual constant speed of light.

Q67. Which gas is primarily responsible for the greenhouse effect that warms the Earth's atmosphere?
Answer: C
Carbon dioxide traps heat radiated from the Earth, contributing significantly to the greenhouse effect. Nitrogen and oxygen make up most of the air but are not major greenhouse gases; hydrogen is present in trace amounts.

Q68. Which state of matter has a definite shape and a definite volume?
Answer: D
Solids have particles packed closely in a fixed arrangement, giving them both a definite shape and a definite volume. Liquids have a definite volume but take the shape of their container. Gases and plasmas have neither definite shape nor definite volume as they expand to fill their container.

Q69. Which of the following is NOT a function of white blood cells (WBCs)?
Answer: C
White blood cells are part of the immune system and fight infections, produce antibodies, and destroy bacteria. Transporting oxygen is the specific function of red blood cells, not white blood cells.

Q70. Which element has the highest melting point among the following options?
Answer: C
Tungsten has an extremely high melting point (approx. 3422°C), making it ideal for light bulb filaments. Iron melts at 1538°C, gold at 1064°C, and aluminium at 660°C.

Q71. What is the primary source of energy released during the process of photosynthesis in green plants?
Answer: B
Photosynthesis converts light energy captured from the sun into chemical energy stored in glucose. The soil provides nutrients, not energy; thermal and electrical energy are not inputs for this biological process.

Q72. Which of the following elements is a noble gas?
Answer: D
Helium is a noble gas located in Group 18 of the periodic table, known for having a full valence electron shell and being chemically inert. Nitrogen and Oxygen are diatomic gases essential for life but are reactive. Chlorine is a halogen, highly reactive, and exists as a diatomic molecule under standard conditions.

Q73. In photosynthesis, which gas is absorbed by green plants from the atmosphere to produce glucose?
Answer: B
Plants absorb Carbon Dioxide (CO_2) during photosynthesis to convert it into glucose using sunlight energy. They release Oxygen as a byproduct. Oxygen is not absorbed for food production; Nitrogen is essential for protein synthesis but is not the primary carbon source; Hydrogen is obtained from water, not directly from the air in this context.

Q74. What is the primary function of the small intestine in the human digestive system?
Answer: B
The small intestine's main role is to absorb nutrients from digested food into the blood. Mechanical breakdown happens mostly in the mouth and stomach; while some enzymes are produced here, absorption is its defining function.

Q75. Which of the following forces acts between two charged particles?
Answer: C
The electrostatic force (Coulomb's law) acts specifically between electrically charged particles. Gravity acts on mass; magnetic force acts on moving charges or magnets; nuclear forces act within the atomic nucleus.

Q76. What phenomenon causes the formation of a rainbow in the sky after rainfall?
Answer: B
A rainbow is formed by the refraction, internal reflection, and dispersion of sunlight within water droplets. Simple reflection or diffraction alone cannot create the specific spectrum and arc shape of a rainbow.

Q77. In a lever system, if the effort arm is longer than the load arm, what type of mechanical advantage does it provide?
Answer: C
A longer effort arm allows a smaller force to lift a larger load, resulting in a mechanical advantage greater than 1. If the arms were equal, the advantage would be 1; if the effort arm were shorter, the advantage would be less than 1.

Q78. Which of the following diseases is caused by a deficiency of Vitamin C?
Answer: B
Scurvy is caused by a severe lack of Vitamin C, leading to symptoms like bleeding gums and poor wound healing. Rickets is caused by Vitamin D deficiency (affecting bones), Night Blindness is linked to Vitamin A deficiency, and Beriberi results from Vitamin B1 (Thiamine) deficiency.

Q79. What is the main component of biogas produced by the decomposition of organic waste?
Answer: C
Biogas is primarily composed of methane (about 50-75%) produced by anaerobic bacteria breaking down organic matter. While it contains some carbon dioxide, oxygen, and nitrogen, methane is the combustible component that makes it useful as fuel.

Q80. Which of the following substances is used as a lubricant in machinery due to its thick, viscous nature?
Answer: B
Petroleum jelly (vaseline) is a semi-solid mixture of hydrocarbons that acts as an effective lubricant for moving parts. Water is too thin and evaporates quickly; kerosene oil is volatile and flammable; alcohol is also a liquid with low viscosity, making them poor choices for heavy-duty lubrication compared to petroleum jelly.

Q81. Which of the following properties is NOT characteristic of a metal?
Answer: C
Metals are generally good conductors of heat and electricity, have high melting points, and are malleable (can be hammered into sheets) and ductile (can be drawn into wires). Brittle nature is a characteristic property of non-metals like sulfur or phosphorus, which shatter when struck, unlike metals that deform without breaking.

Q82. What is the SI unit of force?
Answer: C
The Newton (N) is the derived SI unit of force, defined as $kg \cdot m/s^2$. The Joule is the unit of energy or work, the Watt is the unit of power, and the Pascal is the unit of pressure or stress.

Q83. Which of the following materials is primarily used to make the filament in a traditional incandescent light bulb?
Answer: B
The correct answer is Tungsten because it has an extremely high melting point (approx. 3422°C), allowing it to glow white-hot without melting when electricity passes through it. Copper and Aluminium have much lower melting points and would melt instantly. Iron also has a lower melting point than tungsten and oxidizes rapidly in the air, making it unsuitable for this purpose.

Q84. In the human body, which organ acts as the primary filter to remove waste products from the blood?
Answer: B
The kidneys are the main organs responsible for filtering blood, removing urea and other waste products to form urine. The liver detoxifies chemicals and produces bile; the lungs exchange gases (oxygen and carbon dioxide); the heart pumps blood but does not filter it.

Q85. What causes the reddish appearance of the sun at sunrise and sunset?
Answer: B
The reddish hue occurs due to Rayleigh scattering, where shorter wavelengths (blue and violet) are scattered more effectively by atmospheric molecules and dust. At sunrise and sunset, sunlight travels a longer path through the atmosphere, allowing most blue light to scatter away, leaving the longer red and orange wavelengths to reach the observer's eye.

Q86. What is the primary function of stomata in a plant leaf?
Answer: C
Stomata are microscopic pores primarily found on the underside of leaves. Their main function is to allow carbon dioxide to enter for photosynthesis and oxygen and water vapor to exit (transpiration). Sunlight absorption is done by chlorophyll, water storage involves parenchyma cells, and nutrient transport occurs via vascular tissues like xylem and phloem.

Q87. What is the main gas found in dry air that makes up approximately 78% of its volume?
Answer: C
Nitrogen constitutes about 78% of the Earth's atmosphere by volume. Oxygen makes up roughly 21%, while argon accounts for about 0.93%. Carbon dioxide is present in trace amounts (about 0.04%) and is not a major component by volume.

Q88. What is the primary function of the xylem in plants?
Answer: C
The xylem tissue is responsible for conducting water and dissolved minerals absorbed by the roots upwards to the stem and leaves. Phloem transports food (sugars) produced in leaves to other parts of the plant. While xylem provides some support, its primary function is transport, not just structural integrity or storage.

Q89. In the human digestive system, which organ secretes bile juice?
Answer: B
The liver produces and secretes bile juice, which helps in the emulsification of fats. The gallbladder stores and concentrates this bile but does not produce it. The pancreas secretes digestive enzymes and bicarbonate, while the stomach secretes gastric juices containing hydrochloric acid and pepsin.

Q90. Which of the following is an example of a renewable energy source?
Answer: C
Solar energy is derived from the sun, which is an inexhaustible resource on human timescales, making it renewable. Coal, natural gas, and nuclear fuel (uranium) are finite resources that take millions of years to form or exist in limited deposits, classifying them as non-renewable energy sources.

Q91. What is the term for the process of using context clues to determine the meaning of an unfamiliar word?
Answer: B
Contextual learning refers to the process of using context clues to determine the meaning of an unfamiliar word, which is an essential skill for language development and comprehension.

Q92. The district magistrate's decision to 'delay' the release of flood relief funds by invoking a complex, non-existent circular was described by senior officers as a _____ act, where administrative lethargy masqueraded as procedural rigor.
Answer: B
1. The sentence describes an act involving 'complex, non-existent circulars' and 'administrative lethargy'. 2. Such behavior is the definition of red tape or excessive adherence to procedure for its own sake. 3. The term 'pragmatic' implies practical efficiency, which contradicts the delay. 4. 'Visionary' implies forward-thinking innovation, not obstructionism. 5. 'Expedient' implies doing something convenient or quick, whereas the text highlights unnecessary slowness. 6. Therefore, only 'bureaucratic' accurately captures the negative connotation of artificial complexity and delay described.

Q93. A 'Rashtriya Karmayogi' portal has launched to digitise the administration. During the inauguration, the Prime Minister noted that 'bureaucratic delays are often caused by a lack of _____ in decision-making'. Which word best completes the sentence while maintaining formal administrative register?
Answer: B
The context implies a positive attribute needed to overcome 'delays'. 'Expedition' (swiftness/diligence) is the only positive term that logically eliminates delays. 'Procrastination', 'Negligence', and 'Stagnation' are causes of delay, not solutions.

Q94. A new high-speed rail project was announced with a projected completion date of December. However, due to unexpected land acquisition delays and budget re-allocations, the original schedule _____. A) remained intact B) crumbled C) shifted significantly D) vanished
Answer: C
1. Identify the key phrase: 'original schedule'. 2. Context: Project delays (land acquisition, budget). 3. Logic: A schedule doesn't just stay (intact), vanish (impossible), or crumble (schedule is abstract, project does); it changes position/time. 4. Conclusion: 'Shifted significantly' is the only idiomatically and logically correct connector.

Q95. What is the term for the process of learning to read and write?
Answer: B
The term 'literacy' refers to the process of learning to read and write, as well as the ability to use language to communicate effectively.

Q96. Read the following sentence and select the most appropriate idiom to fill the blank, ensuring the phrase's figurative meaning aligns with the context of a sudden financial collapse: "After years of steady growth, the startup's value crashed overnight when the market ____, leaving investors in deep trouble." A) blew up B) folded its tents C) hit bottom D) turned sour
Answer: B
1. Analyze the context: A sudden financial collapse or withdrawal of investment. 2. Evaluate Option A ('blew up'): Means an explosion or angry outburst; implies destruction but not retreat. 3. Evaluate Option C ('hit bottom'): Refers to a low point in value, not a departure. 4. Evaluate Option D ('turned sour'): Refers to deteriorating quality or attitude, not leaving. 5. Evaluate Option B ('folded its tents'): Originating from travelers setting up camp and packing away tents to leave quickly; metaphorically means to retreat or withdraw suddenly. 6. Conclusion: 'Folded its tents' fits the context of investors withdrawing their capital abruptly.

Q97. What is the term for words that have the same spelling but different meanings?
Answer: B
The term 'homographs' refers to words that have the same spelling but different meanings, such as 'bank' (a financial institution) and 'bank' (the side of a river).

Q98. What is the term for the process of using prior knowledge and experience to make inferences and draw conclusions?
Answer: C
Inferential thinking refers to the process of using prior knowledge and experience to make inferences and draw conclusions, which is an essential skill for language development and comprehension.

Q99. In the context of a formal government audit report, which single word best replaces the phrase 'the act of speaking with unnecessary detail and verbosity to obscure meaning'? A) Loquacious B) Prolix C) Verbose D) Effusive

Answer: B

1. The context is a formal audit report requiring precise, non-colloquial vocabulary. 2. 'Loquacious' refers to being talkative but not necessarily obscure or wordy in a specific text. 3. 'Verbose' describes the quality of being wordy but lacks the connotation of 'obscuring meaning through unnecessary detail'. 4. 'Effusive' means expressing emotion freely, which is irrelevant here. 5. 'Prolix' specifically defines an excessively long or wordy (verbosity) style that obscures clarity, fitting the definition perfectly for formal register.

Q100. What is the term for the process of combining two or more words to create a new word?

Answer: A

Compounding is the process of combining two or more words to create a new word, such as 'bookshelf' or 'toothbrush'.

Q101. In the bustling Mumbai tea stall, amidst the chaotic noise of commuters and hawkers, old Manohar sat quietly. He observed the frantic crowd but remained utterly _____ to the loud arguments breaking out on his left.

Answer: D

The idiom 'oblivious' means unaware or unconscious of something, which fits perfectly for someone ignoring a situation without any physical inability (like being deaf or blind). 'Deaf' and 'blind' are literal; 'immune' is usually used for diseases or emotional reactions.

Q102. What is the term for the study of the structure and formation of words?

Answer: A

The term 'morphology' refers to the study of the structure and formation of words, including the relationships between words and their component parts.

Q103. In the latest bureaucratic memo, the Director accused the department of 'walking on eggshells'. However, upon reviewing the attached data showing a 150% increase in reckless spending, the oversight committee concluded that the department was actually: [Options]. The word that best fills the blank while inverting the intended meaning from the idiom is: A) Cautious B) Indifferent C) Immeasurable D) Reckless

Answer: D

1. The idiom 'walking on eggshells' implies extreme caution. 2. The data shows reckless behavior (high spending). 3. The question asks for the word that inverts the caution implied by the idiom to match the data. 4. 'Reckless' is the antonym of cautious, fitting the data and the semantic inversion mechanism.

Q104. In a frantic rush to fix the broken bridge before the monsoon, the village engineer shouted at the contractors, 'Stop! You are trying to _____ by using these temporary bamboo poles!' He believed they were attempting to make the river flow through a solid wall of wood. Which idiom best completes the engineer's frustrated outburst? A. paint the town red B. build castles in the air C. count chickens before they hatch D. throw good money after bad

Answer: B

The engineer is frustrated because the contractors are using temporary, flimsy bamboo poles to solve a structural crisis that requires permanent concrete foundations. They are relying on an illusion of strength (a 'castle') built on an unstable foundation ('in the air'). Option A refers to celebration. Option C refers to premature expectation of profit. Option D refers to financial persistence. Only Option B captures the essence of constructing something grand or functional based on a delusion or insufficient means.

Q105. A government circular has been issued regarding the 'Swachh Bharat Abhiyan'. The text states: 'Citizens are advised to adhere strictly to the hygiene protocols.' The phrase 'adhere strictly to' most closely means: A) To casually observe without care B) To comply fully with the requirements C) To ignore the instructions completely D) To modify the protocol slightly

Answer: B

The idiom 'adhere to' means to stick firmly to or follow something. In a formal bureaucratic context like a government circular, 'adhere strictly' implies full and exact compliance with rules. Option B is the correct definition.

Q106. Identify the sentence that is most appropriate for a formal letter of appointment from a government department: 'A. You are hereby appointed as a Junior Assistant, effective from 1st July 2024. B. They have made you the Junior Assistant starting July 1st. C. Get ready to work as a Junior Assistant from tomorrow. D. You are chosen for the job of Junior Assistant.

Answer: A

1. Option A uses the standard legal phrase 'hereby appointed' and 'effective from', which is the mandatory register for official government correspondence in India. 2. Option B uses 'made you' (colloquial) and lacks the precise date format ('July 1st' vs '1st July'). 3. Option C uses imperative 'Get ready' (inappropriate for an appointment letter). 4. Option D uses 'chosen' (informal) and vague phrasing. 5. Only Option A adheres to the passive/formal voice required by SSC, IBPS, and SBI guidelines for administrative writing.

Q107. Select the option that correctly completes the sentence: 'After years of meticulous preparation and a promising career start, his sudden decision to quit mid-project left him _____ in a financial mess.'

Answer: B

1. The phrase 'financial mess' implies a lack of funds. 2. 'Stuck with the bill' means having to pay for something or bear the cost alone. 3. Context: He prepared, started well, but quitting (the halt) caused him to face the costs he couldn't avoid. 4.

'Stuck in a rut' implies boredom/lack of progress, which contradicts the sudden financial crisis described. 5. The other options do not fit the context of being unable to pay debts due to a specific action.

Q108. In a recent village assembly meeting, the Sarpanch expressed strong disapproval of the proposal to use public funds for personal gain. He stated that such an action would be ___ to the principles of democracy. Choose the word that best fits the blank in the context of formal official language: A) inimical B) hostile C) detrimental D) antagonistic

Answer: A

The sentence describes an action (using public funds for personal gain) that is morally and officially opposed to democratic principles. 'Inimical' is the precise formal term meaning 'harmful or unfavorable,' often used in official contexts to denote opposition to a cause or principle. While 'hostile', 'detrimental', and 'antagonistic' are synonyms, they lack the specific connotation of acting against a system of governance found in the definition of 'inimical' within formal register.

Q109. Select the option that correctly completes the sentence: The committee - A) have decided to delay the meeting. B) have decided on delaying the meeting. C) has decided on delaying the meeting. D) has decide to delay the meeting.

Answer: C

1. Subject: 'The committee' (Collective Noun). 2. Rule: Collective nouns take a singular verb when the group acts as one unit. 3. Correct Verb: 'has'. 4. Phrase: 'decided on [gerund]'. 5. Option C fits all criteria.

Q110. Select the most appropriate option to complete the sentence: 'Among the various schemes, _____ by the Ministry of Rural Development has received mixed reactions from the farmers regarding its implementation timeline.' A) the one B) that which C) which is D) it

Answer: A

1. Identify the relative clause modifying 'various schemes'. 2. The antecedent 'schemes' is plural, but the predicate requires a singular referent to agree with the singular verb phrase 'has received'. 3. Option A ('the one') functions as a demonstrative pronoun referring back to the specific scheme, maintaining subject-verb agreement. 4. Options B and C introduce unnecessary complexity or incorrect grammatical structures for this context. 5. Option D creates a fragment lacking a connector.

Q111. In a newly formed administrative zone, the Governor issued an order to prevent the duplication of duties among officials who are already working in the same department. This act of assigning two or more responsibilities to a single official is known as: A) Embezzlement B) Pluralism C) Congruence D) Accumulation

Answer: B

The question describes the assignment of multiple roles to one person. In a bureaucratic context, holding or performing more than one public office is termed 'Pluralism' (or Plurality of offices), leading to redundancy. Embezzlement is theft; Congruence means agreement; Accumulation is gathering but lacks the specific administrative connotation of overlapping duties.

Q112. Select the most appropriate sentence to complete the following statement: 'The Director has ordered that all staff members must ensure strict adherence to safety protocols. Furthermore,' A) any negligence will be punished severely, and B) violations shall incur severe disciplinary action, and C) those who are found at fault will get a warning, and D) people breaking rules will face consequences, and

Answer: B

The initial clause uses formal language ('strict adherence', 'ordered'). Option B matches this tone using legal/administrative vocabulary ('shall incur', 'disciplinary action'). Options A, C, and D use colloquial or less precise terms ('punished', 'get a warning', 'people'), which break the register consistency.

Q113. Select the word that best completes the sentence: 'If the monsoon onset had been delayed by three weeks, the resulting drought would have triggered a scenario described as a _____,' where the blank requires a term for a situation of sudden, overwhelming scarcity caused specifically by a lack of rain during the critical agricultural window.'

Answer: B

1. Analyze the cause: delayed monsoon leads to crop failure due to water shortage. 2. Define 'Calamity': a broad term for disaster, not specific to food shortage. 3. Define 'Famine': a severe scarcity of food causing widespread hunger/starvation. 4. Define 'Scarcity': lack of enough supply; while accurate for goods, it lacks the severity implied by the context of a national crisis affecting populations. 5. Define 'Misery': a state of suffering, too abstract and emotional for an economic/agricultural definition. 6. Apply logic: The specific technical term for drought-induced food shortage leading to starvation is 'Famine'. 7. Therefore, 'Famine' is the precise one-word substitution.

Q114. The RBI Governor announced that the newly issued sovereign bonds offer '_____,' a financial instrument specifically designed to protect investors' principal value against rising consumer price indices.

Answer: B

1. The context mentions protecting 'principal value' against 'rising consumer price indices'. 2. This describes a financial instrument where the principal or interest rate adjusts based on inflation. 3. Option A (Deflationary) contradicts the condition of rising prices. 4. Option C (Zero-Coupon) refers to purchase price vs face value, not inflation adjustment. 5. Option D (Treasury Bills) are short-term debt, not necessarily indexed. 6. Option B ('Inflation-Indexed Bonds') is the precise term for bonds linked to CPI. 7. Thus, it is the only correct substitution for the definition provided. 8. The answer is 'Inflation-Indexed Bonds'.

Q115. Choose the most appropriate sentence that improves the one given below. Original: 'The stock market crash was a real eye-waterer for the traders.' A. The stock market crash was a real eye-opener for the traders. B. The stock market crash was a real heart-breaker for the traders. C. The stock market crash was a real tear-jerker for the traders. D. The stock market crash was a real eye-waterer for the traders.

Answer: B

1. Analyze original: 'eye-waterer' implies crying, which is awkward for financial loss. 2. Evaluate A: 'eye-opener' means enlightening/teaching, not emotionally painful. 3. Evaluate B: 'heart-breaker' accurately conveys severe emotional pain due to loss. 4. Evaluate C: 'tear-jerker' implies sad but touching stories, not financial ruin. 5. Select B as the standard improvement.

Q116. What is the term for the process of using language to persuade or convince others?
Answer: A
Persuasive writing refers to the process of using language to persuade or convince others, which can include factors such as rhetorical devices, argumentation, and emotional appeal.

Q117. The Prime Minister's speech on the National Infrastructure Project concluded exactly as the first train departed from New Delhi, _____ that the new high-speed line would reduce travel time by 40% within two years. A) stating B) had it stated C) it was stated D) which was stated
Answer: A
The sentence structure requires a present participle ('stating') to create an adverbial clause of time/reason simultaneous with the main action (speech concluding). Options B, C, and D introduce grammatical errors or awkward passive constructions that do not fit the active narrative flow.

Q118. What is the term for the study of the relationship between language and society?
Answer: A
The term 'sociolinguistics' refers to the study of the relationship between language and society, including how language varies across different social contexts and how it is used to convey social meaning.

Q119. In the context of the recent 'Digital India' initiative, a government report stated that '_____' in rural governance involves moving from reactive aid to proactive planning. Which word best fits the blank? A) Reactionism B) Proactivity C) Indifference D) Conservatism
Answer: B
The sentence contrasts 'reactive' (past-oriented) with 'proactive' (future-oriented). 'Proactivity' is the direct antonym of 'reactionism' and fits the positive context of modern governance. Options A, C, and D contradict the initiative's goals.

Q120. To boost the 'Stand-Up India' initiative for female entrepreneurs, the Central Bank announced a 'soft-lending' policy requiring banks to extend credit at rates **below the benchmark. Consequently, banks must now avoid any practice that implies charging exorbitant fees or hidden costs.**
Answer: B
The context describes a 'soft-lending' policy which implies low costs for the borrower. The sentence structure 'avoid any practice that...' requires a word meaning 'to take unfair advantage of someone's weakness or situation for profit'. Among the options, only 'Exploit' fits this negative definition (charging exorbitant fees/hidden costs), making it the correct antonym to the supportive policy described.

Q121. In the latest policy draft issued by the Central Vigilance Commission, a clause was added stating that 'whistleblower protection applies to all government employees,' but immediately following this, an exclusionary note stated: 'Employees of defense contractors under Department of Defense (DoD) are excluded from this specific chapter.' Given the hierarchy where DoD is a central ministry, which option best corrects the logical inconsistency in the sentence structure without altering the legal intent? Original Sentence: 'The regulation applies to all government employees, excluding DoD contractors,' vs 'The regulation applies to all government employees including DoD contractors.'
Answer: B
1. Identify the contradiction: The first part grants universal protection ('all government employees'), while the second restricts it to an external entity ('DoD contractors'). 2. Analyze hierarchy: DoD contractors are private entities; DoD employees are central govt servants. Calling contractors 'government employees' is legally incorrect. 3. Resolve logic: The intent is likely broad coverage with specific exceptions. Option B clarifies the distinction between 'central government employees' (included) and 'defense contracts' (excluded), removing the grammatical fallacy of calling contractors 'employees'.

Q122. In a high-stakes corporate restructuring, the Chairman delivered a speech that was widely regarded as a _____ for morale, as his sudden resignation announcement turned hopeful anticipation into deep despair.
Answer: B
A blessing or boon implies improvement; a nuisance is minor. The context describes a negative outcome (despair) from an expected positive event, making 'curse' the only logical synonym for a misfortune.

Q123. Read the following extract from a high-level administrative circular regarding the reclassification of state forest land: "In light of the Supreme Court's directive, the administration has deemed it necessary to _____ the erstwhile designated 'protective buffer zones' and instead classify them as 'active eco-corridors,' thereby mandating stricter patrolling protocols." Which word best fits the blank in a context emphasizing **mandatory legal reassignment? A. Abrogate B. Relocate C. Rezone D. Revise**
Answer: C
1. Context: Legal/Administrative action changing land use classification. 2. Definition: 'Rezone' specifically means legally changing the permitted usage or designation of an area (e.g., from protective to active). 3. Elimination: 'Abrogate' implies cancelling a law entirely; 'Relocate' implies moving people/structures; 'Revise' implies minor textual correction. 4. Fit: Only 'Rezone' captures the specific act of official land classification change described.

Q124. In a complex administrative dispute, the Chief Administrative Officer issued a directive: 'To ensure compliance, all departmental heads must submit their quarterly reports to the registry by the end of this month; however, any department found in violation of the internal audit guidelines regarding expenditure caps will be subject to a specific procedural status until rectified.' If a department is currently under such scrutiny for exceeding its budget limits, what is the precise procedural status described by the directive that prevents

them from proceeding with new projects? A) Audited B) Categorized C) Stagnant D) Suspended

Answer: D

1. Analyze the context: The department is in violation of audit guidelines. 2. Interpret 'procedural status': In government/ bureaucratic contexts, violating compliance rules usually leads to an active halt on operations. 3. Evaluate options: - A) Audited: Describes the process, not necessarily the punitive status preventing projects. - B) Categorized: Too vague; does not imply restriction. - C) Stagnant: Adjective describing a state, not an official administrative order/status. - D) Suspended: The specific legal/bureaucratic term used to halt operations (projects) until the violation is rectified. 4. Conclusion: 'Suspended' is the only option that functions as the correct formal status preventing action.

Q125. In the context of a heated debate on urban planning where architects insisted that 'greenery should be treated as concrete infrastructure' to ensure survival, which idiom best captures the speaker's view that nature is not just decorative but essential for structural stability? A) Green is green B) It's the little things C) The grass is always greener D) A bird in the hand

Answer: A

The phrase 'Green is green' is a metaphorical literalism implying that something fundamental (like nature/greenery) retains its intrinsic value and necessity regardless of external opinions or trends, mirroring the speaker's insistence on treating greenery as essential infrastructure. Option C implies envy of others' better situations, B suggests minor details are important but not foundational, and D advises against taking unnecessary risks; none capture the 'essential nature' concept as directly as the literal metaphor.

Q126. Read the following instruction found in a formal circular issued by the Ministry of Railways. Identify the sentence that best completes the paragraph while maintaining the required administrative tone. 'The undersigned authority hereby directs all concerned regarding the upcoming festive period: ____. Failure to comply will attract strict departmental action.', Options: A. 'Please make sure no passengers are delayed during the holiday rush.' B. 'It is imperative that no train delays occur; hence, extra traction must be ensured.' C. 'We hope everyone travels safely without any hitches.' D. 'You must ensure trains run on time because the government will punish you.'

Answer: B

1. Option A uses colloquial phrasing ('make sure', 'holiday rush'). 2. Option C uses informal vocabulary ('hitches') and lacks authority. 3. Option D uses rude imperative language ('You must', 'punish you'). 4. Option B uses formal adjectives ('imperative', 'traction') and passive/objective structure, fitting a government circular.

Q127. Complete the sentence with the most appropriate idiom that matches the irony of the situation described: 'The new regulation was hailed as a breakthrough, but for the struggling small vendors, it turned out to be a complete _____.' A) Silver bullet B) Double-edged sword C) Curse in disguise D) Pyrrhic victory

Answer: C

1. Identify the context: A 'breakthrough' (positive expectation) resulted in negative impact for vendors. 2. Analyze Option A: 'Silver bullet' implies an effective solution to a problem, which contradicts the negative outcome. 3. Analyze Option B: 'Double-edged sword' implies something having both positive and negative effects simultaneously. While possible, the sentence emphasizes the *turning out* to be bad after hope. 4. Analyze Option C: 'Curse in disguise' perfectly fits the irony where a seemingly good thing ('breakthrough') turns into a disaster for specific people. 5. Analyze Option D: 'Pyrrhic victory' requires there to be a victory first, which is not the case here as the vendors suffered loss.

Q128. In a hypothetical economic scenario where the government's primary goal is to maximize rural employment immediately following a drought, which phrase best completes the sentence: 'The administration decided that _____ the monsoon forecasts remain uncertain, the public works department would prioritize local labor allocation over automated machinery deployment.'?

Answer: B

The stem describes a situation requiring action (prioritizing labor) despite a negative condition (uncertain monsoon). 'Even if' introduces the concession that the uncertainty exists, making the decision valid regardless of it. 'As long as', 'provided that', and 'unless' imply conditions that must be met or avoided, which contradicts the logic of acting *despite* the risk mentioned in the context.

Q129. What is the term for the process of using language to communicate effectively and achieve a specific purpose?

Answer: D

Effective communication refers to the process of using language to communicate effectively and achieve a specific purpose, which can include factors such as clarity, coherence, and audience awareness.

Q130. Identify the option that best completes the sentence by shifting the tone to formal administrative register suitable for a government report, correcting the error in informal phrasing: 'The project manager reported that the funds were _____ before the deadline.' A) exhausted B) drained away C) burnt out D) finished up

Answer: A

1. The sentence describes a government report context. 2. 'Exhausted' is the standard formal term for funds in official records. 3. 'Burnt out' implies machinery failure; 'drained away' is informal/poetic; 'finished up' is colloquial. 4. Only Option A fits the required formal register.

Q131. The Minister expressed deep concern regarding the delay in releasing the funds, stating that the bureaucratic hurdle prevented him from proceeding _____ his scheduled visit to the flood-hit district.

Answer: A

1. The verb 'proceed' forms a fixed phrase with the preposition 'to'. 2. 'Proceed to' indicates moving towards a specific destination or action. 3. 'Proceed onto' implies physical movement over a surface, which is contextually weak here. 4. 'Proceed

into' suggests entering an enclosed space, not suitable for a visit concept. 5. 'Proceed upon' is archaic and rarely used in modern Indian English. 6. Therefore, the grammatically correct completion is 'proceeding to his scheduled visit'. 7. The intended meaning is moving towards the event of the visit.

Q132. Read the sentence below carefully. The blank requires an idiom that describes a state of affairs contrary to its literal meaning, specifically where a lack of official recognition leads to an outcome typically associated with authority or celebration in Indian administrative contexts. 'Since no one from the district administration had issued a formal _____ for the rural artisans' fair, the local police station, in a display of civic pride, ended up issuing a commendation letter that felt like a royal decree to the crowd.' Which idiom best fits the blank to reflect the missing official sanction?

Answer: C

The context requires an 'official sanction' or permission. A 'green signal' is an idiom for approval/permission. The sentence describes a lack of this, so 'no one had issued a formal green signal' fits the bureaucratic gap before the police stepped in.

Q133. What is the term for the study of the sound system of language?

Answer: A

The term 'phonetics' refers to the study of the sound system of language, including the physical properties of speech sounds and how they are produced and perceived.

Q134. Select the most appropriate word to complete the sentence with logical consistency: 'The Central Board of Direct Taxes (CBDT) announced a _____ on the new e-filing format, citing "technical complexities" and "resource constraints," yet simultaneously dispatched 500 inspectors to verify returns filed under the old system. This decision creates a(n) _____ for compliant taxpayers who fear their data is already flagged.' Options: A) moratorium, paradox B) respite, dichotomy C) reprieve, anomaly D) mandate, contradiction

Answer: A

1. 'Moratorium' means a temporary suspension of action (fitting the delay due to 'technical complexities'). 2. 'Paradox' fits the context: suspending a new efficient system while enforcing the old one creates a logical contradiction (a paradox) regarding fairness. 3. Other options fail: 'Reprieve' implies punishment for crime; 'Mandate' contradicts the idea of delay. 'Dichotomy' and 'Anomaly' do not capture the inherent logical contradiction as sharply as 'paradox'.

Q135. Even though the committee members insisted that the report _____ before the monsoon floods submerged the village, no one could decide which of them _____ to sign first.

Answer: A

1. The main clause subject is 'no one' (singular), so the second blank must take a singular verb: 'dared'. 2. This eliminates options C and D immediately. 3. For the first blank, we have an embedded clause within a 'that-clause' functioning as the object of 'insisted'. 4. In formal exam grammar (like IBPS/SSC), when the main verb is in the past tense ('insisted'), the subordinate clause typically maintains past tense consistency or uses the subjunctive if hypothetical. 5. 'Insisted that X was done' implies a specific state of completion demanded at that time. 6. 'Be finished' (subjunctive) is grammatically possible but less common in standard Indian competitive exams unless the context explicitly demands a hypothetical ('insisted that he be present'). 7. Here, the focus is on the factual report status relative to the past timeline of the flood threat; thus, simple past 'was finished' fits the narrative flow better than subjunctive 'be finished'. 8. Option A provides the standard past tense agreement for both clauses.

Q136. Select the option that best completes the idiom based on the provided context: 'After months of rigorous preparation for the UPSC Civil Services, Rahul felt _____ to see his name not feature in the preliminary merit list.' A) a feather in one's cap B) a bitter pill to swallow C) a cat among pigeons D) a dark horse

Answer: B

Context: Disappointment after effort. Idiom 'a bitter pill to swallow' fits the negative sentiment of failure/rejection. Options A (success), C (anomaly/disorder), and D (unknown winner) do not fit the context.

Q137. What is the term for the process of using vocabulary and terminology to convey meaning and context?

Answer: A

Semantic field refers to the process of using vocabulary and terminology to convey meaning and context, which is an essential aspect of language development and communication.

Q138. Select the option that best replaces the phrase 'to bring the debate to an end temporarily, with a promise to resume later': 'A. To adjourn' 'B. To recess' C. To prorogue' 'D. To dissolve'

Answer: A

Step 1: Identify the core meaning: temporary suspension of a meeting/debate. Step 2: Analyze 'To adjourn': Specifically means to end a meeting temporarily to resume later. Step 3: Analyze 'To recess': Means to take a break (often lunch), but in legislative terms, can imply a longer pause, though less precise than adjourn for a debate end. Step 4: Analyze 'To prorogue': Refers to ending a session of parliament entirely (usually by the governor/governor-general), effectively killing the session until a new one is summoned; not a temporary pause of a debate. Step 5: Analyze 'To dissolve': Means to end an assembly permanently or completely (e.g., dissolving the Lok Sabha). Conclusion: 'To adjourn' is the precise term for stopping a debate temporarily.

Q139. Read the following sentence and identify the part containing the error (marked as A, B, C, D). If no error is found, select E. 'The project manager decided to launch the initiative next week after the stakeholders had already signed the agreement.' (A) The project manager decided to launch the initiative next week (B) after the stakeholders had already signed the agreement (C) (No error) (D) if any (E) None of these

Answer: B

1. The phrase 'had already signed' implies the action was completed in the past. 2. The phrase 'next week' implies a future time relative to now. 3. An agreement cannot be 'already signed' before the project manager decides to launch it 'next week'

unless there is a specific timeline context missing. 4. The error is the tense contradiction: 'had already signed' (Past Perfect) vs 'decided... next week' (Future). The sequence is illogical without rephrasing B to 'sign' or changing 'next week'. 5. Option B contains the logical flaw regarding time sequence.

Q140. What is the term for the study of the meaning of words and phrases?

Answer: A

The term 'semantics' refers to the study of the meaning of words and phrases, and is a key concept in understanding how language conveys meaning and communicates ideas.

Q141. Select the sentence that correctly completes the logic of the statement: "The Indian Railways' new e-ticketing initiative is [BLANK] successful." Context Clues: In a specific financial year, digital ticket sales constituted exactly 15% of total tickets sold, but this represented a significant increase from previous years. However, manual counters still processed the majority of transactions during peak hours. A. moderately and only B. largely yet not fully C. hardly and merely D. completely and absolutely

Answer: B

The prompt establishes a mixed reality: digital sales increased significantly (positive) but are still minor compared to manual counters (negative). 'Completely' implies total dominance (false). 'Hardly' implies near-failure (false, as 15% growth is significant). 'Moderately' minimizes the significance. 'Largely' captures the positive trend of increase, while 'yet not fully' acknowledges the remaining reliance on manual counters, fitting the 'mixed but positive' data.

Q142. In the chaotic final minutes of the cricket match, when Team A was winning by 4 wickets with only one ball remaining, they were struck by a sudden collapse and lost their lead instantly. This abrupt cessation of momentum caused them to finish the game in defeat despite their earlier dominance.

Answer: B

Nadir means the lowest point. Team A went from winning to losing in one ball, so the collapse marked the nadir of their match.

Q143. What is the term for the study of the sound patterns of language?

Answer: B

The term 'phonology' refers to the study of the sound patterns of language, including the distribution and patterning of speech sounds.

Q144. What is the term for the process of analyzing and interpreting literary texts?

Answer: A

Literary analysis refers to the process of analyzing and interpreting literary texts, which can include factors such as character development, plot structure, and themes.

Q145. In the quarterly review of a District Cooperative Bank's accounts, the Chairman noted that 'the financial statements failed to balance due to unrecorded entries'. Which single word best describes the state of the books mentioned?

Answer: B

The phrase 'failed to balance' indicates a lack of agreement or consistency between two sets of figures (assets vs liabilities). In formal financial and legal contexts, a statement where the numbers do not match is described as 'discrepant'. 'Audited' implies a check was done, 'Conciliatory' refers to attitude, and 'Rectified' implies the error was fixed. Therefore, 'Discrepant' is the precise formal term for unbalanced accounts.

Q146. Identify the option that corrects the sentence to ensure formal register suitable for an official bank statement: The current balance shows a debit entry of fifty rupees, and now it needs to be written as _____. A) A negative amount of fifty rupees B) A deduction of fifty rupees made from the account C) Fifty rupees being removed from the total D) The account losing fifty rupees

Answer: B

1. Identify the error in the stem's description: 'Fifty rupees' is a noun, not a verb describing action. 2. Analyze Option A: 'Negative amount' describes the math sign, not the transaction event formally. 3. Analyze Option C: 'Being removed' is passive and slightly awkward for financial reports. 4. Analyze Option D: 'Losing' is colloquial and personifies the account; formal banking uses 'deduction' or 'credit/debit'. 5. Select Option B as it uses the precise term 'deduction' common in ledger entries.

Q147. Read the following official notification excerpt: 'To ensure compliance, all district collectors must submit their quarterly progress reports before the 30th.' Which of the following idioms best replaces 'before the 30th' while maintaining the strict, bureaucratic tone required in this specific document?

Answer: C

1. The context is a strict bureaucratic instruction regarding a 'deadline'. 2. 'By the time' implies a vague temporal marker, not a constraint. 3. 'Prior to the deadline' is grammatically redundant if the date isn't specified as 'the deadline'. 4. 'Well before' suggests a buffer period, contradicting the strictness of 'compliance'. 5. 'No later than' is the precise bureaucratic idiom for an absolute cut-off point.

Q148. Identify the sentence that correctly uses formal vocabulary suitable for an official audit report: A) The bank needs to sort out the discrepancies in the ledgers. B) The bank requires rectification of the variances observed in the accounts. C) The bank ought to get rid of the mistakes found in the books. D) The bank has to fix up the errors noticed in the statements.

Answer: B

1. Analyze register: Option A uses colloquial "sort out". 2. Evaluate Option C: "get rid of" is informal. 3. Check Option D: "fix up" and "errors" are less formal. 4. Validate Option B: "requires rectification" and "variances" match audit terminology.

Q149. In a recent press briefing regarding the rising cost of living, the Minister stated that 'inflation hedging' schemes must be restructured to account for 'administrative bloat,' which acts as a hidden tax. The term referring to this specific administrative waste or excess is:

Answer: A

1. Identify the context: Rising costs due to administrative inefficiency. 2. Define 'administrative bloat': Excessive red tape, unnecessary rules, and delay causing waste. 3. Evaluate options: Freneticism is speed/panic; Bureaucracy is the system itself; Nepotism is favoritism. 4. Select correct term: Red Tapeism specifically denotes the excessive bureaucratic formalism described.

Q150. What is the term for the repetition of initial consonant sounds in words that are close together?

Answer: A

The term 'alliteration' refers to the repetition of initial consonant sounds in words that are close together, such as 'sweet silver slippers'.